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THURSDAY-FRIDAY, MARCH 6-7, 1980 JEDDAH RABI-AL-THANI 19-20, 1400 A.H.

# Border clash denied

RIYADH, March 5 (SPA) — Saudi Arabia Wednesday denied reports of a border clash with North Yemen last month. Information Minister Dr. Muhammad

Abdo Yamani said there had been no border clashes with either North or South Yemen and Saudi Arabia bad received no protest from North Yemen about any such incident. Yamani said that those reports were unfounded and described relations between

Saudi Arabia and North Yemen as "excel-

He reaffirmed that Saudi Arabia had no desire to intervene in its neighbor's internal affairs and worked to foster stability and

development through various means. Yamani said the reports from Beirut were sheer fabrications. "No clashes whatsoever bave taken place - neither with North nor with South Yemen," he asserted. He added that relations with South Yemen were "nor-

The minister said that Saudi Arabia used objectivity to settle problems with its neighbors because the kingdom's relations with those countries are deep-rooted in history.

# Khaled sends message to Harkan

MECCA, March 5 (SPA) - King Khaled said Wednesday that the Saudi government's aid to the Mosques Fund was prompted by a responsibility to raise high the banner of

Islam and enhance its prestige.
In a reply cable to Sheikh Muhammad Ali Al-Harkan, secretary general of the Muslim World League, who is the acting president of the World Council of Mosques, the King said he was grateful for the sincere efforts of the

council to serve Islam and Muslims. Crown Prince Fahd sent a similar cahle to Al-Harkan in reply to a previous message on

# Israelis evict last Arab from Jewish quarter

OCCUPIED JERUSALEM, March 5, (AP) - The last Palestinian family in old Jerusalem's reconstructed Jewish quarter was forced Tuesday to leave its bome, in compliance with a controversial government plan to rebuild an exclusively Jewish section

within the walled old city.

Ayub Habis Foutungi, who lived in the house for 45 years, was forced to accept \$ 125,000 by the Jerusalem municipality, ending years of efforts to get his family of seven

The two-story house is to be demolished to make room for a small courtyard in the 500-family Jewish quarter. When the quarter

is completed next year, there will be housing for 600 Jewish families. . The government ruled that no Palestinians would be permitted to buy apartments in it.

Amos Elon, writing in the Haaretz newspaper vionday, criticized the need for making the quarter" Arab-free" in the face of Jewish claims of Jewish-Arab co-existance and at a time when the government permits Jews to live in the heart of Arab Hebron, in the West

Toutungi's is the last of about 800 Palestinian families who lived in the Jewishinhabited part of this old city since before





HONORING GRADUATES: Minister of Defense and Aviation Prince Sultan Wedne academic degrees. The ceremony was held at King Abdul Aziz Military Academy in Riyadh. He voiced his satisfaction at the eagerness of Saudi youths to join the Armed Forces and hailed the latter's advance in modern technology. The minister called for more young men to join the army. He said that the Council of Ministers had begun studying compulsory conscription which, he hoped, would be beneficial to the country. Prince Sultan inspected the academy and attended a sports parade.

## Arabs revile 'mistake'

# Vance takes responsibility; Kennedy calls it 'shameful'

WASHINGTON, March 5 (AP) - U.S. Secretary of State Cyrus Vance took responsibility Tuesday for an apparent mix-np over a United Nations resolution that criticizes Israel's occupation of East Jerusalem, but Israel was not mollified by the U.S. government's explanation of its U.N. vote.

In Jerusalem Tuesday, the Israeli cabinet adopted a second resolution condemning the Security Council vote.

The U.S. vote for the resolution has caused a political and diplomatic furor. Jewish groups, whose support U.S. Presideot Jimmy Carter seeks in this year's presideotial elec-tion, expressed concern, and Senator Ted Kennedy, Carter's chief opponent within the Democratic party for the presidential nomination, condemned the vote as "shameful." Meanwhile, confusion continued over the

U.S. government's intention on the U.N. resolution and the issue of Israeli settlements. Carter was quoted Tuesday as telling U.S. Jewish leaders that the United States should oot have voted for the U.N. resolution if it included any reference to dismantling Israeli

settlements in occupied Arah territory. But the While House within minutes issued its own version of the president's statement, saying that he asserted only that the United States should have made clear in the United Nations that it opposed dismantling the set-

Carter's national security adviser, Zbig-niew Brzezinski, met with Israeli Ambassador Ephraim Evron to discuss the U.N. vote. Evron told reporters there was a need "to get over our present difficulties and make sure that the cordial relationship that has

# always existed be restored." Brzezinski said be thought the issue had **Publisher**

found dead BEIRUT, March 5 (AP) - The government and journalists of Lebanon lamented Wednesday the "gruesome murder" of publisher-editor Salim Lawzi, whose muti-

lated body was found 15 bours earlier. Lawzi, publisher and moving force behind Al-Hawadess magazine, was abducted by unidentified gunmen Feb. 24 moments before be was to have boarded a London-

Preliminary autopsy reports showed the death was caused by two pistol bullets shot into Lawzi's head.

His tongue was sticking out and his arm was "skinned off between the right-hand fingers and the elbow," Beirut newspapers quoted autopsy doctors as saying.

This horrendous, gruesome crime bas shaken the buman conscience," Premier Salim Hoss said in a statement. Defense Minister Joseph Skaff lamented "this insufferable loss of a free pen and responsible

journalist." A "simple funeral service" was underway in Beirut, where Lawzi was to be buried at the Martyrs Cemetry amid tight security precautions by Lebanese police and units of the 22,000-strong Syrian peacekeeping army that polices a 39-month-old civil war armis-

tice here. Lawzi's abductors, tormentors and killers were never identified. A "hodge-podge of rightist and nationalist private armies, peacekeeping units, Palestinian commandos and U.N. forces are desperately trying to

arrest lawlessness in this divided country. "No wonder, then neither the identity of the killers oor the motives behind this crime will be clearly pinpointed," one columnist said. "His death, just like his lifetime journalistic performance, is an unsettling coo-

Ten days after his abduction, Lawzi's body was found by a Lebanese shepherd at sundown Tuesday in the pioewood region of Aramoun, a rugged plateau 12 miles south of

A rare snowstorm prevented a decomposition, and the slightly bloated corpse was

Clovis Maksoud, the U.N. observer for the League of Arab States who took part in the Israeli settlements debate, said Carter's statement "comes as a sbock" and added, 'We are greatly disappointed."

He issued a statement saying, "much of what has taken place in the light of President Jimmy Carter's statement saddens those who despite the many obstacles are seeking to

promote U.S.-Arab understanding."
He said it is "almost unbelievable" that the United States allowed itself to be infinenced into reversing its position by the "orchestrated and contrived over-reaction" of Israel.

He said it is hoped that this development will promote "a growing belief within the U.S. body politic ... that Israel's intransigence and persistent violation are inimical to the requirements of a just and comprehensive peace and thus inimical to the priorities that render U.S. contribution to a genuine peace

Zehdi Lahib Terzi, the U.N. observer for the Palestine Liheration Organization, ridiculed Carter's statement that the mix-up resulted from a "failure to communicate

"The least developed among the developing countries would be embarrassed to use that excuse," he said.

The Arab media, official and non-official, Wednesday reviled Carter for his mistake on the U.N. vote on Jewish settlements, duhhing him "A Bungler." Jekyll and Mr. Hyde" and simply "unfair."

"What can you expect from a bungling president who has sold himself out to the (Israeli) Zionists?" the Iraqi state radio



Late Lebanese publisher Salim Lawzi

found with "tangihle signs of torture oo it," doctors said.

Born 58 years ago in the northern Lebanese port city of Tripoli, Lawzi's four-decade career was replete with head-on collisions with Arah dictators. Educated at Cairo University, Lawzi

served with Egypt's Rose el Youssef magazine before moving to Dar el Hilal, a leading Egyptian publishing house at the time. He launched Al -Hawadess in 1955 and

quickly elevated it from an obscure magazine into a sophisticated publication in the Arab "I never liked Lawzi," one editor com-

mented. "But I never ceased admiring him." "Lawzi committed maoy misjudgments, countless errors, but those who killed him have perpetrated an enormous guilt," wrote publisher-editor Talal Salman of the newspaper As Safir. "We resented Lawzi's logic and style of political reporting, but we also denounce his abduction and death as a stab

# Lebanese exchange hostages

armies of former President Suleiman Franiieh and the Christian Pbalangist Party swapped 29 hostages Wednesday, defusing the latest flareup between Lebanon's feuding Maronite Christians.

Six hostages held by the Phalangists were exchanged for 23 held by Franjieh. Informed sources said Franjieb still was bolding Parliament Deputy and former Education Minister Edmond Rizk, a Phalangist, hut they said he would be released in a day or two.

The prisoners were taken last October in a bitter feud that pits Franjieh, who supports the Syrian peacekeeping role in Lehanon, against the Phalangists, who fielded the largest christian army during the 1975-76 civil war.

The Phalangists fought the Syrians for control of their Mount Lebanon enclave north of Beirut. During the civil war, Franjieh and the Phalangists were allied against a coalition of nationalist Muslims and Palestinians.

Government sources said International Red Cross officials and envoys of Lebanon's Maronite patriarch took the six hostages, all Zaghortan by helicopter.

They later returned with by car the 23 Phalangist prisoners, the sources said. Rizk was kidnapped early last month.

Franjieh released about 100 hostages last October after the Vatican's representative in Lehanon carried a message from Pope John Paul II appealing for an end to the inter-Christian dispute.

Franjieb's differences with the Phalangists deepened in June 1978 when be accused Phalangist gunmen of murdering his son, Tony, Tony's wife their young daughter and 30 aides in the northern town of Ahden.

On Feb. 24, a booby-trapped car exploded in the east Beirut Christian sector as Phalangist military leader Bashir Gemayel's car passed, killing his 18-month-old daughter and seven other persons. Newspapers speculated the blast was part of the Franjieh-Phalangist fend, but the Phalangists made no accusations.

In South Lebanon five persons were wounded Tuesday when unidentified gunmen, opend fire in the main square of the southern port of Sidon, Beirut radio reported.

Sidon was the scene of weekend clasbes between Palestinian commandos and Lebanese army regulars in which at least six persons

Monday shopkeepers in Sidon closed their stores as part of a strike in protest against the

Also Lebanese Christian militias in the south unleashed artillery barrages Wednesday against United Nations-controlled areas of Southern Lebanon, killing one person and

wounded five others. U.N. officials said. The U.N. spokes man in Jerusalem said the Israeli-backed militias fired dozens of rounds toward the Lebanese villages of Haris, Yater and Siddiqin and the port city of Tyre. Shells exploded near a Dutch U.N. field hospital, killing a young girl, the spokesman said. All

the casualties were Lehanese civilians. Israel radio reported that the militias opened fire in retaliation for an explosion early Wednesday that killed one person and wounded three others in their enclave just across the Israeli border.

The tense horder area had been quiet for several weeks. Fierce artillery duels broke out last mooth between the right-wing Christians and Palestinian and Lebanese nationalist forces who control the area to the north of the Christian eodave, which was proclaimed "free Lebanon" last year by army renegade

### vaj. Saad Haddad. Saud back from Bonn

RIYADH, March 5 (SPA) - Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al-Faisal returned here early Wednesday from Bonn after a two-day visit to West Germany.

Ouring his visit, the prince discussed with West German officials recent developments in the Middle East and the crisis in Afghanis-

# Giscard to meet King in hospital

JEDDAH, March 5 - President Valery Giscard d'Estaing of France will arrive in Riyadh Monday on a brief private visit en

route from Amman to Paris.

A French embassy spokesman told Arab

News that the visit was not included in the French president's tour of the Gulf states and Jordan. However, Giscard d Estaing decided to visit Saudi Arabia to inquire about the bealth of King Khaled.

Before flying to Paris, the president is expected to visit the King at the Specialist Hospital to inquire about his bealth and to congratulate him on his recovery.

According to the spokesman, Giscard d Estaing will hold unofficial talks with Crown Prince Fahd during his four-hour stopover in Riyadh. He is expected to review the outcome of his talks in a number of Gulf capitals and Amman on the Middle East sintation in the light of the present threats to Gulf security. He will also discuss the situation in Afghanistan, the energy problem and the role France can play in the European group in consolidating Euro-Arab cooperation.

The European initiatives on the Palestine issue and th French recognition of the Palestinian people's right to self-determination may also come up for discussion during the meeting.

Meanwhile, Saudi official circles and press bave welcomed Giscard d'Estaing's visit as a means of strengthening French realtions with the Arab world. Both have welcomed France's official recognition of Palestinian rights — a matter considered a hig turn in favor of the Arab cause.

The sources said the French president's visit to the Gulf region has increased French understanding of the Arab-Israel conflict.

political, economic and military cooperation, they said.

Giscard d'Estaing is not likely to be accompanied by his ministers of foreign affairs, industry, culture and defense, who were with him during his tour of Kuwait, Qatar, Bahrain, the United Arab Emirates and Jordan. According to the spokesman, the French president will arrive on a special plane from Amman, and will be received by Crown Prince Fahd. After lunch with the crown prince, Giscard will hold a separate meeting

with him on international matters. A Franco-Qatari joint communique, issued after Giscard d'Estaing's departure from Doha earlier Wednesday, reiterated France's recongnition of the right of the Palestinian people to self-determination "In their bomeland within the framework of an overall (Middle East) peace settlement,"the Gulf News Agency reported.

The agency said the communique also called for Israel's withdrawal from Arab territory occupied in the 1967 Middle East war and a Soviet pullout from Afghanistan "so that Muslim country may be able to achieve

self-determination." Giscard of Estaing invited Qatar's ruler to visit France and the latter, Sheikh Khalifa Bin Hamad Al-Thani, accepted. No date was set.

Giscard arrived in Abu Dhabi Wednesdav on the fourth leg of a six-nation Middle East tour aimed at bolstering his country's political and economic ties with this area.

Giscard was assured of a warm welcome hecause of his reaffirmation on the tour of France's recognition of the right of the Palestinian people to self-determination and support for keeping the Gulf free of superpower

## After Soviet-led offensive

# Refugees track into Pakistan

ISLAMABAD, March 5 (R) - Small groups of Afghan refugees, some of themwounded, are tracking across snow-covered mountain passes into Pakistan after last week's hig Soviet-led offensive against Afghanistan's anti-communist freedom

Refugee officials said several hundred men, women and children, many separated from their families and some with builet wounds had crossed from Kunar province into Pakistan's Mohmand and Bajaur tribal regions Tuesday and Wednesday.

The officials said they expected the flow of refugees to increase substantially this week. The joint Soviet Afghan offensive in Kunar

was the first large-scale attack against the

December. Muslim spokesmen said the Soviet Ution had used scorched-earth attack, indiscrimi-

military intervection in Afghanistan last

nately bitting settlements and villages with bombs, artiflery, napalm and incendiary

Usually reliable sources said scattered skirmishes were taking place in Kunar around Chigal and Shinkolak but that the tribal-led Muslims had been virtually destroyed as a fightiog force,

A spokesman for the main insurgent force, the Mujahideen of Kunar and the Nuritsan region led by Fazle Manaf Pasha, said, "There is no one left in the Kunar Valley now except Russian soldiers and Afghan troops?

The rate quoted is

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# Algosaibi opens dry cells plant

By Alan Kenney

JEDDAH, March 5 — Minister of Industry and Electricity, Dr. Ghazi Algosaibi arrived in Jeddah Wednesday for a tour of local industries and capped the day with a dedication of the Arabian Dry Cells Com-

The company, worth SR37 million, will produce out million batteries a year, and already is marketing its product in Mecca and yledina. Major stockholders of the firm include Prince Nawaf bin Abdul Aziz, chairman of the board, Sheikh Kamal Adham, Sheikh stuhammad Baharith, Sheikh Washat Hashim, Sheikh Hashim said Hashim.

Algosaibi was given a tour of the plant after the ribbon cutting cere-nonies. Afterward, he told Arab News the plant was an important part of the plan to develop basic Saudi industries. In discussing the battery firm and another company he visited earlier, the minister said. "These companies are good examples of business that can survive and flourish. Soon we [Saudi Arabia] can supply the raw materials from our own industrial cities to help them be more successful. This is a good example of small industry that is doing quite good,"

He said that local businesses as such would be able to supply the consumer and in turn the consumer will support the industry. "We can't have basic industries without consumers, and consumers without a basic industry."

In a addition. Prince Nawaf ibn Abdul Aziz, chairman of the board, said the establishment of the project was a "national obligation on us I the company)."

In a statement published here Wednesday, the Prince said. "Our country has given us many things. It is therefore our duty to contribute to the creation of a strong economic base. He added that a study on the subject was in tune with the state's plan to develolp a high industrial base that should provide an alternative to the depletion of oil and should, at the same time, offer an open opportunity for citizens to prove their capability

The factory's technical department has chosen to produce three types of 1.5 volt dry batteries. In the first stage, the factory will produce 48 million cells of large, medium and small sizes, but will soon produce all types of batteries.

In the second stage, the factory has a target production of 90 million cells. Factory officials have taken into consideration the fact that the production has to be carried out in the context of a national service and a perma-



Dr. Ghazi Algosnibi

nent source of energy providing an alterna-

Ove to electric power.

During the factory's initial stages the officials contemplate two factors to stress the quality of technology used in production.

After prolonged studeis, an agreement was reached with a Finnish (Eram) company. Under the 15-year contract, the company guaranteed to supply technical expertise. This is the premier Scandinavian company supplying its produce to over 30 countries.

Secondly, the Saudi company made it conditional that the Finnish company will design specific program to train Saudi men in this particular trade. This industry will be developed as to provide a source of revenue to their national economy and also bring reasonable profit to the project.

According to factory officials, the indigennus batteries are of a high quality and live longer than imported stock. These batteries arrive fresh in the hands of the consumer, while imported ones take several months to reach the consumer. By the time imported batteries arrived they lose part of their

In its present stage, the factory will have two types of production. It will produce ordinary cells which are itorinally used in transistorized equipment, small tape recorders and flashlights. It will also manufacture heavyduty batteries with medium and high voltage.

Marketing is one of the cornerstones in the company's policy. Besides maintaining the high quality, the product will enjoy official protection, allowing the industry to flourish and achieving the state's objectives of building a strong industrial base for the country.

Jeddah was chosen for the establishment of this factory because it is the kingdom's conmercial hub and a main port on the Red Sea. With advanced communications facilities available, it will be easier for the factory to deliver its product to different parts of the kingdom and foreign countries.

## Faisal ibn Fahd meets Chinese sports delegation

RIYADH, March 5 (SPA) — The president of Youth Welfare, Prince Faisal ibn Fahd, received the Japanese national table tennis team Tuesday which arrived here Monday from Jeddah. The meeting was attended by Sulaiman Al-Jabhan, chairman of the Sandi Arabian Table Tennis Federation

The Japanese team will meet Saudi Arabia's national table teams team Wednesday at the vialaz hall. Japan has played adding a selected team of king Abdul . Aziz University, and the Sandi Arabian national team in Jeddah. Wednesday's match will be their last in Saudi Arabia.

# Donation list to Afghans exceeds SR40m

RIYAOH, March 5 (SPA) — Prince Salman, governor of Riyadh and chairman of the board of donations for Afghan fighters, received additional donations of SR184,486 fuesday.

So far, donations to the board have

So far, donations to the board have exceeded SR40 million. Prince Saud ibn Abdul Mobsen, acting governor of viecca plans to meet leading advertising agencies and Saudi Arabian television to call for more donations and describe the best means of contributing.

# Tennis players continue 3rd round

RIYADH, March 5 — In the second round of the Lufthansa/Intercontinental Hotel tennis tournament during the first day of the second round all 5 seeded players won and continued to the third round Shams and Stockbroekx provided the match of the day. Stockbroekx with excellent returns, made it difficult but Shams having better skills at the net won finally 7-5 and 9-7. Another exciting match was Goedhart vs. Orssaud. Orssaud taking the first set at 6-4, lost the second set 6-0. In the decisive 3rd set at a score of 1-0 for Goedhart, Orssaud burt his ankle and had to abandon the match.

## WEATHER

femperatures will rise gradually in the southern, western, northern and central regions. But it will be cold at night in the northern and central regions.

Winds will be southerly and moderate to active, causing occasional sand haze.

Low and medium clouds will hang over the southern and south-western highlands, There

Seas will be medium to choppy.

Wednesday's temperatures (maximum,

may be scattered rains.

ninimum in centigrae	de)	
viecca	31	17
Jeddah	30	18
Riyadh	1.8	05
Dbahran	20	09
Medina	23	11
<b>Faif</b>	23	υ7
Jizan	32	21
Hail	17	O1
Turaif	16	ΟU
Arar	17	U2
Jouf .	18	<b>U2</b>
Abha	18	υ7
	·-	

## Saudi comment

By Muhammad Omar Al-Amoudi

Now that Al-Rajhi Company for Currency Exchange and Commerce has opened a bank for women, I imagine all the banks operating in the country will follow suit. Since we are a nadon inclined to imitation, not invention, we shall soon see that the new fashion set by Al-Rajhi Company will be followed by others, I don't rule out the possibility of the Badr Bakeries opening a special section for women, which may naturally be imitated by Al-Mokhtar and other large bakeries. This will lead to an embarrassing situadon for the hereditary bakers like Al- vlaghribi and Sadagah Al- visti, or will at least subject them to an accusations of encouraging "mixing," since they do not bave the financial resources to follow suit of Badr and Al- wokhtar.

It is also not unlikely that the idea fasci-

nates our jeweler friend Ahmed Hassan Ftaihi, and one day be announces the opening of a branch for women in line with the prevailing trend. Who knows? All the other jewelers may imitate him soon! Anyhow, I hope some of us do not go to the extreme by proposing special planes for women, and our mayors do not divide roads between men and women. That means a woman will get along by herself without her busband or brother or father being permitted to walk along with ber, This would create countless problems, and be broonsistent with the nature of a country whose faith and traditions bave already set the scope for men and women.

On the other hand, I would wish to see the idea enchant earnestly concerned people so they open shops for ladies' undergaments and other things which a woman feels embarrassed to purchase with a man standing before her saying, "This is a good size", or "That won't suit your figure",

# In Eastern Province Emergency numbers to change

DA MAA M. March 5 (SPA) — Saudi Automand telephone of the Eastern Province will change its service and emergency numbers from two to three digits in April.

The number for international calls will be 900 instead of 92. Information can be reached by dialing 905 instead of 95. Ambulances can be called with 997 instead of 97 and the fire department's new number is 998

instead of 98. Fraffic accidents can be reported with 993 and the police department is now 999.

Saudi telephone's Eastern Province director Abdullah Abad Al Abad, said Tuesday that teams from the company have been formed to tour the Eastern Province and make bousing connections in various areas.



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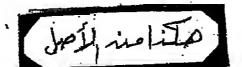
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# University hospital to increase beds for patients

JEDDAH, March 5 — The King Abdul Aziz University hospital will expand its amount of beds for patient care from 104 to 124 by mid-March, a bospital administrator

Dr. Ossama Shobokshi, vice dean for hospital affairs, said the expansion is a result of the growing number of medical students at teaching hospital — our goal is not only to take care of the community, but to provide clinical experience for sudents," he added.

As a result of the continued growth of the medical program under the guidance of Dr. Abdullah Basalamah, dean of the College of Medicine, the hospital plans to have up to 160 beds by the end of the 1399/1400H

(1980) fiscal year. The ultimate goal for the hospital is to operate with 277 beds.

The College of Medicine and hospital is a vehicle for providing students with the necessary training to become qualified doctors. At the end of the present academic term, the school will graduate its first students. Thirty two medical students and six norses will be given their degrees. "This is only the first step," Shobokshi said. "Next year we will graduate around 100 male and female medical students in addition to nurses."

The students study basic sciences such as biochemistry, anatomy and physiology for the first three years. The following three years are spent in clinical studies such as medicine, surgery, pediatrics and other clinical subjects. This provides not only theory. but hed-side teaching too. Shohokshi said the bospital expansion will provide a better learning environment for the student.

"From the faculty's point of view, the capacity of the hospital is not enough for the international ratio of one student to five heds," he added. At the moment, there are 208 students in clinical teachings and 124 beds — two studeors to a bed. To alleviate this condition, other hospitals permit stu-dents 10 use their facilities for training grounds. The Ministry of Health's maternity hospital and the central hospital as well as the military hospital are taking part in the prog-

By taking those three, we have 600 additional beds, giving a four to one ratio. Although we are trying to build high standards in our students, they have 10 know the reality. That's why we rotate them to other facilities. We hope other hospitals will get interested in the program too.

has lectures for students as well as seminars, tutorial sessions, clinical meeting and monthly conferences with the aim of improving "our own capabilities as physicians." He added. "The philosophy is to have highly qualified students from every aspect, for which reason they are provided with the best available facilities."

The university hospital, since it is primarily a teaching facility, is part of the Faculty of Medicine and falls under the Ministry of Higher Education as opposed to the Ministry of Health, under which other hospitals operate. The university hospital, although it will provide care for any person needing it. primarily is oriented toward selecting its cases for teaching purposes.

The hospital runs two outpatient services the general and specialty clinics as well as an emergency tract. The general clinics are where incoming people are examined to

determine the extent of their illness. If further care or additional examinations are required, the person is referred to a specialty clinic. The general clinics use contracted general practitioners and the specialty clinics are operated by the academic staff.

The hospital provides all the basic specialties -- medicine, surgery (general, gynaecology, ophthalmology), obstetrics, pediatrics, ENT, dermatology and has its own pharmacy. In addition, the hospital has all basic X-ray and laboratory services.



EXA VINA ITON: One College of viedicine student examines a patient as part of his clinical experience. The students are given instruction by the academic staff in bed-side application of medical theory.





MEDICAL ANOWLEDGE: Dr. Hassen Raffe, one of the first Sandi open heart surgeons, instructs along Abdul Aziz University medical students during a class. The sessions are held in one of the hospital's in-house classrooms.



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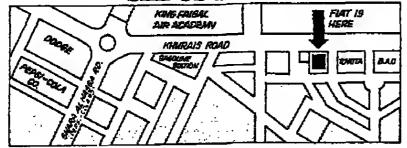
and backs it up with the kind of service and spares you would expect from a new and first class organization.

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# Egypt flight to Israel inaugurates air links

FEL AVIV. March 5 (AP) — An Egyptian connectial airliner flew from Cairo to Fel Aviv Wednesday morning, commencing the inauguration of air links between Israel and Egypt.

According to a spokeswoman at Ben-Gurion Airport, only about 15 passengers flew to Israel on the first flight by Nefertiti a special airline set up for the Cairo-Tel Aviv route. Egypt Air, the governmentowned carrier, declined to fly here to avoid losing landing rights in Arab counnies opposing the Israeli-Egypnan peace process.

Israel's airline El Al began its service to Egypt vlonday night with a round trip flight.

The red-and-white Boeing 707 jet did not bear Nefertiti's name, and a company spokes name explained that the hastily established airline had not had time to paint the aircraft. He said the preparations would be finished for the next flight scheduled for Sunday.

There was no airport ceremony, and after a short layover the plane took off for Cairo with 20 passengers.

El Al flew 160 passengers to Cairo oo sonday and came back to Tel Avivasraeli officials attributed the small turnout for Wednesday's flight to lack of time for promotion. An Israeli travel agent is selling tickets for the flights until Nefertin opens an office in Tel Aviv. Direct air links have been set up as part of normalization of relations under the Israeli-Egypuan peace treaty.

# Syria releases 'many' prisoners

DA MASCUS, March 5 (R) — Syrian Jusuce Minister Chaled Al-Malki said that a large number of prisoners held in the country's jails have been freed.

In an interview shown by Syrian television Fuesday night, the minister said a special cummittee was looking into the cases of other prisoners.

"No one will remain in detention except those whose indictment is proven and they will then be referred to the competent courts," vialki said.

The majority of sentences passed by the supreme state security tribunal under martial law had been canceled, he added.

The moves follow the ending of all martial law regulations: except those relating to the security and internal unity of the country.



LEAVES HOSPI (AL: Iran's religious leader Ayatoliah ahomeini leaves a fehran hospital Sunday after five weeks of treatment for a heart ailment. Khomeini is flanked by his son, Ahmad (right) and a doctor.

on farm produce,

# Protesting agriculture policy Israeli farmers clash with police

JERUSALE VI. March 5 (AP) — Police turned water cannons on thousands of irale farmers trying to storm the gates of Israel's parliament. Wednesday to protest farm policies they say are snuffing out small farms.

Policies they say are snuffing out small farins.
The fariners hurled dead chickens, to natoes, eggs and snowballs at police defending the kinesset building in full riot gear.

A police spokes nan estimated the crowd at 10,000 but the state radio said more than 20,000 turned out for one of the largest demonstrations, seen outside the legislature. "It was the most violent demonstration I've ever seen," said one veteran photographer.

ever seen," said one veteran photographer.
Yet a police spokesman said there were no
injuries, and the state radio reported only one
person hurt. Police said they did not make
any arrests.

The far ners say they have been bard hit by the government's anti-inflation locasures: which have slashed credit and cut subsidies

IS FANBUL, March 5 (R) — I wo furkish soldiers were killed by gunmen who robbed a bank here Wednesday, Furkish radio

The soldiers were on guard in front of two

banks in the crowded viercan district of the

Police said two gunmen from a group of

four that included a woman opened fire on

the guard at one bank while the other two entered and took 113,000 Furkish lira (about

reported.

old town, it said.

Two soldiers slain in Istanbul

ISTANBUL, March 5 (R) — Two Turkish \$ 1,700) after threatening the cashier and

A last-minute 15 per cent retail price hike

for milk products and frozen meal,

annouoced late Tuesday, failed to satisfy the

aged to save over the years," said one cattle

raiser." The government is importing beef at

anesset me obers emerged from the build-

ing where they were neeting to discuss the

far to proble ins to plead for calin. At first they

were boned by demonstrators, some of whom

were carrying black-draped coffins with

signs saying "We are starving to death."
"All our production costs bave doubled

and tripled - water, fertilizer, seed. I'm not

taking out balf of what I put in," said Eliahu

target of much of the anger, was not in the

Agriculture Minister Ariel Sharon, the

We've been eating the capital we oan-

farmers or prevent the Jemonstration.

dumping prices we can't match."

Shaloin, who raises flowers.

said.

The second soldier who was guarding another bank oearby, rushed to the spot when he beard the shots. He was killed by

other staff. The soldier died on the spot, they

shots fired from inside the bank.
Political violence bas claimed more than
2,000 lives in the past year and 20 of Furkey's
67 provinces, including Ankara, Istanbul and
Izmir, are under martial law.

# Terzi urges Muslim parley on Carter's statement

UNITED NATIONS, March 5 (R) — The Palestine Liberation Organization's U.N. nbserver Zehdi Labib Ferzi has said Islamic states should meet immediately to consider the implications of a statement issued vionday night by President firminy Carter.

Ferzi was referring to Carter's announcement that the U.S. vote last Saturday in favor of a Security Council resolution censuring Israel's settlement policy was an error.

Carter said the United States should have abstained, because the resolution referred to dismantling the settlements and also mentioned Jerusalem.

ferzi said this was a new departure in U.S. policy since it violated previous U.N. resolutions stating that the eastern part of Jerusalem was a part of the occupied West Bank captured by Israel in the 1967 viiddle East war.

Speaking to reporters fuesday, he said that while Carter's statement reaffirmed opposition to Israel's settlement policy, the exclusion of Jerusalem "should be of coocern to the Islamic and Christian worlds, and the Islamic conference should meet immediately to decide what action to take."

Referring to the current U.S. presidential election campaign, Ferzi described Carter's statement as "another cheap political maneuver aimed at cooverting the future of Jerusaleminto a commodity to buy him a few more votes."

# Hassan inspects W. Sahara town

RABAT, March 5 (R) — King Hassan of Morocco arrived fuesday in the Western Sahara town of Dakhla (formerly Villa Cisneros) amid reports of bitter fighting between Moroccan troops and Algerian-backed Polisario Froot guerrillas battling for the territory's independence.

Reports from Algiers said a major battle has been raging sloce Saturday on the oorthcrn edge of the territory near the locality of Lebouirate.

The reports, which have not been confirmed in the Moroccan capital, said a large Polisario force engaged a Moroccan army column near Lebouirate, 125 kilometers from the Algerian fromer.

The king's visit to Dakhla is the first since Spain ceded the territory to Morocco and Mauritania four years ago and coincides with celebrations marking the 19th anniversary of his accession to the throne. Mauritania withdrew from its part of the territory last August.

## Controlled by Bahrain

# Qatar restates claim to 5 islands

JOHA. Oatar, vlarch 5 (AP) — The Oatari government has rejected a sovereignty claim by neighboring Bahrain over five islands abutting Oatar's northwestern coast.

"The islands of Hawar are an integral part of Oatar, as is evidenced geographically, historically legally and logically." Oatar's Petroleum and Finance viinister Sheikh Abdul-Aziz Ben Khalifa, affirmed in a statement published here Tuesday.

The contested regions — a 7by-1.5-mile island and four flyspeck isles — are less than one mile off Oatar on the Gulf that separates it from the 33-island state of Bahrain.

state of Bahrain.

The potentially oil-rich islands are inside ()atar's territorial waters, Sheikh Abdul-Aziz told the newspaper Al Raya.

Bahrain's viinister of Development and Finance Youssel shirawi was quoted as claiming on Saturday that the Hawar islands, tune moiles southeast of Bahrain's mainland, were part of Bahrain.

Sbirrawi's clain was published in the Bahrain newspaper Al -Adwaa.



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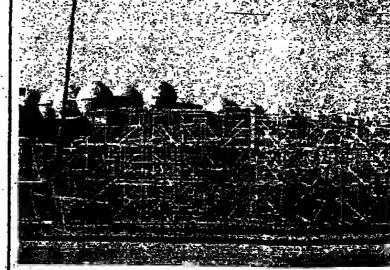
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# Community news

By Staff Writers

JEDDAH - A group of Pakistani ladies in Jeddah arranged a morning coffee last Wednesday at the Spinzar Restaurant to welcome Mrs. Liaque Saqib, the wife of the new Pakistam Ambassador to the Kingdom. Mrs. Saqib is presently; setting up the Residence and looking forward to being busy socially both with Saudi hosts and others, Pakistani participation at the forthcoming Khairiyah Bazaar is one of the many functions she intends to organize.

There was a full house for the chamber music Concert held at the Meridien Hotel last Thursday evening. The Concert was arranged by the French Cultural Center. The performace on flute, oboe and cello included works by Bach, Vivaldi and Handel.

\* Theater

lickets are on sale now at the Players Play-house for a production of 'A Murder Has Been Arranged by Emlyn Williams. The play will open March 10 and run nntil the 13. Tickets are SR20.00.

\* Sports

The Continental School is bolding its first Sports Day on Thursday March 6 from 2.30 to 4.30 p.m. at PCS. Except for the sprints, the rest of the program will be beld in the Gym hall. The winning House (the School has three such Houses called Yellow. Blue and Red) will be awarded the Sports Cup. Concert

An Inter - School Musical Concert will be beld at PCS on March 9. Children from the Jeddak Prep, Continental School and some Embassy Schools will be taking part.

Fashion

The Women's Welfare Society, al-Faisaliyah is arranging a Fashion Show on March 12 at 8.000 p.m. at which French and Italian collections will be shown. Entrance is

People
British Vice Consul Gordon Kirby, his wife

Cathy daughter Olivia, fly out of Jeddah on March 8 at the start of two months' mid-term leave. Olivia wili celebrate second birthday just four days before they go. First stop for the Kirbys will be Atbens, then the island of Skiathos where they will spend two weeks. Form there they will return to Athens, then fly to Rome where they will travel by rail to Florence, Pisa and Venice. After a week in Venice they go by train to Paris, via Switzer-land, From Paris it will be on to the United Kingdom to catch up once again with family and friends. The Kirbys bave spent two years in Jeddah and after their leave will return for their third and final tour of one year.

Marilyn Jamieson, wife of the Australian Trade Commissioner. Charles Jamieson. plans a regular gathering for Australian women on the first Saturday of each month. The first two have been a great success with up to 25 women attending. She is hoping that at subsequent functions a guest speaker might be able to attend. At the moment the office afternoons are important in giving Australian women a chance to get together at least once a month. Anyone interested in nttending should ring Marilyn on 60-1236.

DHAHRAN - Jon and Katby Parssinen gave a party to honor Senator William Fulbright on Monday night. The senator and his aide. Washington lawyer, Merle Thorpe, eojoyed a meal of lassagna, veal parmigiana. tressed salad, and lemon cake. Among the guests were Don Johnson, Jesse Defore, Mel Stavn. Yousuf and Carol Al-Rashid, and forn and Edna Greene.

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Carnival

Over 300 residents of Dhahran North Camp celebrated carnival last Friday from 11 a.m.-3 p.m. The carnival featured 10 booths of fun and games for the kids, Bingo and raffles for the grown-ups, bandicrafts for sale, and food galore: shish kebab, chill, pizza, and the ever-popular hot dogs. The hotly contested Tug-of-War wrapped up the day of fun and activities for the Aramco and subcontractor families. The Carnival was organized by Karen Winne who has been in charge of it for the past two years.

Music lovers at Aramco were treated recently to the concerts of classical musicians Heinz Koll and Eugene Jakad. Just a week before Aramcons had the chance to hear pianist .Mac Frampton who has already given over 600 coocerts worldwide, and issued 6 record albums. Frampton is known for his classical style which draws on jazz and rock

# Kiosk Goings on about town

Jeddah Thursday, March 6

Andre Bernard on trumpet and Mme. Caroline Haffner at the piano will perform at the Cootinental School at 8:30 p.m. Tickets

Tuesday, March 11

Courses in beginning and advanced German will start at the Pareots' Cooperative School and will end June 10. For information call the German Embassy at 53344, 53545.

Riyadh

Wednesday, March 12 The King's Camel Races at Al-Janadriya Frack, 20 kilometers north of Riyadh. Post time for the Sudanese Morning Race is 10:00 a.m. and for the afternoon Arabian Peninsula Race, 4:00 p.m. The public is invited.

> Saturday, March 8 through Friday, March 14

Sponsored by Lofthansa and bosted by the Riyadh Intercontineotal, the men's tennis tournament opens at 3:00 p.m. at the Sports Center. Ladies, gentlemen and young people are invited to attend.

> Friday, March 14 through Thursday, April 3

The annual Riyadh Desert Classic tennis tournament hegins at 9:000 a.m. and continues antil 6:30 p.m. every day. A schedule of the matches is available at the King Faisal Specialist Hospital at the main gate.

Dhahran

Thursday, Varch 6 The Aramco Mechanical and Equipment Services sponsors an Open House from 9 a.m. — 2 p.m. Enter through the pedestrian gate at the north end of Building 510 parking

> Thursday, Vlarch 6 -Vionday, Warch 10

The carpet exhibit continues at the Al-Gosaibi Hotel, Nhobar. Documentary film on Oriental carpets daily at 11:30 a.m. 11 a.m. - 10 p.m. daily.

Vionday, Viarch 10 — Wednesday, Viarch 19 An exhibit of over 7,000 books at the main library of the University of Petroleum and vitocrals. Open daily 10 a.m. - 12 and 2 p.m. — 8 p.m. Ladies times are Thursday viarch 13 from 10 a.m. - 6 p.m. and Friday, March 14, from 2-7 p.m.

Foesaday, Warch II

His Excellency Sheikh Hisham Nazer, viinister of Planning will give a public lecture on "The Third Five-Year Development Plan in the University of Petroleum and dinerals (UP d) series of distinguished lecturers. UP vi Building 10 auditorium at 8

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# A winter in Montana

By Gaylord Shaw

The Los Angeles Times

RED LODGE, Montana - Dorian Dunn shifted the yellow school bus into four-wheel drive and steered carefully as the vehicle churned up a hillside road covered with knee-deep snow.

"This is nothing," he said over his shoulder." You should have been bere last Friday. The snow was so deep I couldn't make it up the hill. And when I tried to back down I put it is the ditch. Took an hour to get out. Had a helluva time."

But this morning, as dawn brought the snowy landscape first to soft shades of gray. then to hues of pink and blue. Dunn successfully negotiated the first bill, and many others, picking up three dozen youngsters and delivering them to their schools in Red

Getting schoolchildren to and from their classes, something accomplished routinely in more temperate parts of the country, ofteo becomes a major challenge during . Mootana's

But the residents of Red Lodge, a town of 2,500 nestled in a valley of the Beartooth Monotains 60 miles from Yellowstone Park, seem to take in stride what the Chamber of Commerce calls "a bracing, bealthful climate" that inclodes 100 inches of snowannually, frequent 20-below temeratures and bowling winds that pile snow into roof-high

Take, for example, the day in mid-January when, as bigh school Principal Robert McAfee recalls, "the roads were passable in the morning, but a storm came up so fast, with winds blowing drifts over all the roads, that the buses couldo't ruo after school."

What happens then? "We find places for the kind to stay in town," McAfee said, "Or, actually, most of the kinds take care of it

with you tonight. The few that don't have a place to stay come by the office and the teachers take them bome. It's never a prob-

Coping with winter in Montana requires other adjustments in everyday life. One recent day, as a bright sun tried with limited success to melt some of the foot of snow in Red Lodge, Mimi Anderson headed for the laundromat with her year-old son, Jeremy, But rather than take the family car, she loaded the baskets of laundry - and Jeremy - onto a sled and pulled it down snowpacked Broadway, Red Lodge's main street.

"This is a lot easier than digging out the car, and a lot more fun," she said. Her smile typified the cheerfulness with which many in Red Lodge greet the winter.

Laughter fills Natall's Cafe an hour before dawn as half a dozen schoolbus drivers, over mugs of coffee and plates of newly made donghants, swap tales about the region's

One yarn is about the man who spent all morning trying to start his car, finally succeeded, joyously jumped in and slammed the door, only to watch his windshield shatter into a million pieces.

The laughter subsides, bowever, when talk turns to the case of a rancher who suffered severe frostbite this winter when be spent the night in his truck after it ran off the road and got stuck in a ditch. The night's blizzard was so severe that the truck was literally buried before morning.

Such incidents explain why several of Red Lodge's school buses are four-wheel-drive vehicles, and why all of them are equipped with two-way radios. As a newcomer to Red Lodge, bus driver Dunn acknowledged that the rigors of Montana's wioters "take a little getting used to." Dunn, 31, recalled the day be arrived last March from California with his wife, Janet, and 3-year-old son, "We had

bought the house earlier, and when we got here with the furniture there was a 5-foot drift piled up against the bouse," he said. "I had to shovel for bours just to get to the front

Although he spent bis childdhood in viontana, Dunn moved to Southern California as a teen-ager, and after a two-year stint as a helicopter gunner in Vietnam, became manager of an auto-parts store and built race car engines in his spare time.

He was making as much as \$600 a week, he said. "hut I felt like I was in a rut." So when his brother, William, who was in Red Lodge as a construction worker, reported that the owner of one of the town's two auto-repair shops was about to retire, they decided to open a repair shop themselves.

"We started our business with \$ 500, which is something you could never dream of doing in California," Dunn said. "We're spending more than we're making, because we're trying to build up our stock of parts, but we've had so much business we can hardly keep up with it.

"I wanted a slower pace, so I ended up in Red Lodge working 20 bours a day. But I wouldn't trade it for anything. It's guite a town. The people are really friendly. Anybody would go out of their way for you.

His wife, a native Californian, likes Red Lodge too, he said. "She went back (to California) in June for a visit and came back saying, 'How did we ever live there'?" They bought their house - "two bedrooms oo two lots" - for \$ 24,000.

In some ways, Dunn's move to Red Lodge emulates a decision made 24 years ago by Amos Clark, who with his wife and son now owns the company that has the contract for operating the school buses in Red Lodge and three surrounding school districts.

In the mid-1950s, Clark was working io Los Angeles as a truck dispatcher when he visited a "shirt-tail relative" in Red Lodge. "My wife said, 'Why in the world do we want to live in L.A. when we could be living here'?" Clark recalled. "I had high blood pressure and everything else, and I was ready

for a change," So they moved and now, more than two decades later. Clark is nearing 65 but is in such robust good bealth he has no thought of

retiring - "not when I feel good and everything is going well." He works 14 to 15 bours a day, but be finds time for relaxation in the rugged, scenic countryside surrounding Red Ledge. "When I first came up here, I didn't understand the people who, when they wanted to go fishing or hunting, would just lock the door and go.

Finally, I realized that makes a lot of sense." With 32 buses and contracts with four school districts. Clark's company grosses about \$ 200,000 a year. But like others in the transportation field, he faces steadily rising costs. "A year ago I was paying 57 cents a gallon for fuel," he said, "Last week, I bought a load for 87 cents a gallon.

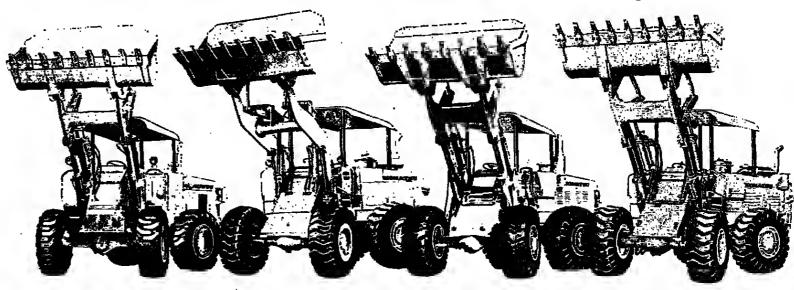
Others io Red Lodge are feeling the pinch of rising fuel costs too. To heat his frame bome, Red Lodge Mayor George Schaefer, 72, paid \$ 25 for catural gas in November. The bill in December doubled to \$ 50," Schaefer said, "and I hate to see what it's going to be for January. The price of Canadian gas (which constitutes most of Montana's supply) just went up 30 per cent. 1 don't know when it is ever going to end."

Vena Salo, a 79-year-old widow who lives alone in a log bouse on the banks of Rock Creek a few miles outside town, ordered a coal stove with an automatic stoker last fall but is still awaiting delivery. Meanwhile, she is burning propane gas.

"It costs \$ 215 to fill up that tank," she said, motioning to the large cylioder in her yard, "and that will last maybe two or three

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## CARTER'S GOING TOO FAR

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OAMMAM BRANCH: Ibu Khaldoon District, Al Dhahran Si
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Strange news indeed from the White House; comic as well as sad. So the United States, a superpower, some would say the superpower, was unable to understand the resolution before Security Council condemning the Israeli settlement-building program, and so voted for it by mistake. Or that its delegation was given the wrong set of instructions; or it could not be instructed, hence the wrong vote. All very confusing. All very

Beyond this sad affair, the clear fact. The American vote, was solemnly recorded. There is no question of a withdrawal. It was also, of this we can be sure, both solemnly and carefully cast. Then comes the presidential recantation, one which will not affect the vote, but which is required to be placed on record also, despite the indignity this subjects the government, and then the country as a whole to.

The question is, why? The answer is simple. Carter has offended Israel and its friends. He could not bring himself to go on record condoning Israeli illegal settlement-building by abstaining; nor could he give it outright and active support by vetoing the resolution as a whole. The world has become too complicated for this. It is no longer easy to have one international law for Israel and another for the rest of the world.

The way out — to vote in an internationally binding manner for international law, and to recant politically, for "internal consumption" - reflects both Israel's power to intervene in the internal affairs of the United States - something the Israelis, in their arrogant way do not bother to hide --- and the contradictory nature of the American administration's thinking on the Middle East.

Carter, after all, was the first American president to call for a homeland for the Palestinians in which they can obtain their human rights, the right to self-determination first amongst them. But then, it was that same man who, having obtained Arab good will as a result, tilted the other way, as in his recent assertions that he does not accept the notion of a Palestinian

The explanation, at least in part, is simple: Political expediency in this year of presidential elections. But the objection to this is not merely that it has led the president and will continue to lead him into undignified contortions, but that it is not really very expedient. For the president must realize and accept by now that the friends of Israel in the United States will never trust him. He has already gone "too far," no matter how hard he tries to backtrack.



# U.S. needs more than tact

### By Edmand Stillman

PARIS — In the aftermath of the Afghanistan and Iranian crises, as Americans contemplate crossing what Sen. Edward Kennedy has called the "thresbold of Cold War II," predictably the cry goes up, "Where are the U.S. allies?"

Predictably, good old Britain steps forward, threatening to boycott the Olympics and matching. America's own economic and technological reprisals. Predictably, the French speak equivocally of making an independent assessment of Soviet longrange intentions and, annoyingly, sign a joint declaration with Mrs. Indira Gandhi's India denouncing ditary interventions (the Soviet Union's) bu political hegemonism and interference (America's) as well. Predictably, the Japanese fear a counterblockade on oil if they join with Washington in punishing Iran and, talking politely, take the whole matter of anti-Soviet reprisal under interminable advisement.

Less predictably, the West Germans and the Belgians refuse to join in the Olypmic boycott and speak Sybil-like of the futility of economic sancnons. Inevitably, American tempers rise, and charges of cynicism, irresponsibility and bad faith

America in 1980 does bave allies. But 1980 is not 1950. The allies are no longer abject supendiaries of a trans-Atlantic power. They have their independent economic and diplomatic interests, and they are not as convinced as they were 30 years ago either of America's infallibility, steadfastness of purpose, or, to put it brutally, strength. In relative terms. America is neither as strong as it once was nor are the allies as weak. The steady fall of the dollar is the exact analogue of this decline. It mirrors the loss of American technological supremacy, a dominant share in world trade, and of economic self-masicry at home where stagnant productivity and rampant inflation together with chronically high unemployment contrast markedly with the

image of Harry Truman's America. By fostering detente since Dwight Eisenhower's meeting with Nikita Khrushchev in 1955. America encouraged a diversification of interests in the Western camp. Today, West Germany has a vital diplomatic stake in pursuing - even at some cost its overtures to the East: At risk are the hopes of an eventual political settlement, however distant, in Central Europe and the permalization of relations with its lost eastern provinces now in East Gcr-

many. Some allies trade heavily in the East and, in conditions of heightened world economic competition, cannot do without that trade. A significant portion of Western Europe's coal, oil and fertilizer come from the Soviet bloc.

On the other band, contacts with the East and opportunities of gain are not uniform among the allies. Interestingly enough, of total developed world trade with the Soviet bloc, in 1979 West Germany accounted for 20.1 per cent, Japan for 14.9 per cent. France for 11.4 per cent - and, not surprisingly, of the blg powers these three are the most reluctant to take precipitate action to cut off such trade. Conversely, Britain's solidarity with America may reflect more than simple friendship when considering that America's share of such trade is a mere 4.5 per cent, and that Britain is in beavy deficit with the Soviet Union. Britain is not a continental power. North Sea oil renders it energy self-sufficient, and it is unsuccessful in trade with the East, in any case.

Apart from the loss of rank in pure material terms, America in 1980 must look back on many errors of policy - from big ones like the squandering of the national wealth and morale in the Vietnam sideshow, the ineptness of monetary policy. and the vendetta against Pakistan, to minor blunders like the decision to let in the deposed Shah and so provoke Iran. America cannot expect automatic compliance with a new policy seized upon by the Carter administration overnight without adequate consultation in advance with allied capitals. Significantly, no one in Washington thought to ask Bonn, Paris or London what best to do.

In the old way, Washington spoke out and then looked around for support. Yet there was no reason to expect European and Asian allies to display greater solidarity with the president's abrupt about-face than Republican and Democratic hopefuls in Iowa, or grain dealers burt by the embargo, or big businessmen shipping computers to the Soviet Union, were prepared to show.

However annoyed Americans may be, the situation is far from negative. The allies do want to stand with America, if by that we mean concerning policies rather than enforcing identical policy. But America in 1980 will have to live with the consequences of past mistakes that have sapped its strength and authority. No one, with the possible exception of Britain, is going to snap to attention and salute. From now on, in order to coordinate policies Washington will need greater diplomatic tact. But it will need more than tact. It will bave to learn to listen to other nations' views as well. (NYT)

# Hostages face long captivity

### By Daniel Smith

**TEHRAN** The American embassy bostages in Tehran may well remain in captivity until May in the opinion of the secretary of Iran's revolutionary council. Ayatollah Muhammad Beheshti. By implication they could be there even longer.

The ayatollah was spelling out, during a weekly meeting with the press, his view of the procedures that will bave to be followed before the bostages can. be released on the basis of Ayatollah shomeini's order recently that parliament must decide the terms for setting them free.

Elections for the parliament are to be held this month in two stages starting on March 14. As Bebeshti pointed out, parliament is unlikely to sit until the end of the first week of April. . .

That is only five weeks away, but the session to discuss the hostages may not be for another four weeks after that, because parliament will need time to "organize itself," Bebeshti said.

The opening session will be the first since the of the Islamic Republic, and it will have to elect a speaker and work out procedures before it can get

down to business. Behesbti sets his remarks firmly in the context of a debate in parliament in which the bostages will have uncertain priority. The issue may develop into

an early trial of strength for President Bani-Sadr His position, although more moderate than that of the students in the embassy, is still tough. Apart from U.S. acceptance of the findings of the International Commission Investigating Iran's grievancus against the deposed Shah and America, he is seeking self-criticism from the U.S. and an undertaking out to obstruct Iran's efforts to extradite the Shal-

Some of Bani-Sadr's critics, however, insist that the return of the Shah must be a condition of the hostages release.

and retrieve his wealth.

Beheshti emphasized that the hostages could not be freed until the U.S. changed its policy toward Iran - and be added that so far no significant changhad been noticed.

His comments underlined the degree to which the fate of the hostages rests on Bani-Sadr's success in the parliamentary election. The preseident's close colleagues are confident that the electoral apparatus which swept him to a presidential vist wy stands a good chance of producing a solid bine of supporters in the 27-seat parliament.

But a strong challenge is expected from the Islamic Republic Party. It is expected to emerge as the main opposition to the president, and could seriously restrict his room for maneuver in resolving the bostage crisis. -- (OFNS)

# Communists excluded in Italy

## By David Willey .

Italy's ruling Christian Democrats bave decided to put off indefinitely the evil day when they have to welcome to Communists into government in Rome. The mood is not conducive to closer ties with the

The first party congress since the terrorist murder of former party president, Aldo Moro - the man who provided the intellectual leverage behind arguments for power-sharing with the Communists took place recently under the shadow of the worst terrorist wave since World War II, with 12 dead so far this year.

Thousands of armed police and troops guarded the delegates at Rome's Sports Palace. Places of bonor were given to party members who bad been

victims of terrorist violence.
The Soviet invasion of Afghanistan and the delicate situation in Yngoslavia make this an inoppor-tune moment for the Italian Communists to press bome their claim to take part in the next Rome

government as full coalition partners. There is no way the Christian Democrat leadership could agree to current Communist demands for proportional representation in the next cabinet - at least a third of cabinet seats.

At the Christian Democrat congress, it took three days of maneuvering by faction leaders for a consensus to emerge on how to continue to courb! with the largest Communist Party in Western Europe. Without shutting the door on future cooperation

with the Communists, the mood of the party rankand-file was clearly against a new opening to the Paradoxically it took a foreigner, Helmut Khol, leader of the West German Christian Democral

Party, to put the most forceful argument to the congress against making a new political deal with the Communists. He said amid cheers: "It seems impossible to imagine a party whose spiritual origins are the sank!

as those of the brutal invaders of Afghanistan and of the oppressors of Eastern Europe, taking part with Christian Democrats in a Western European gov

Foreign observers of the Italian political scene are often amazed at the durability of a political party which rules by "divine right," apparently as regards election swings among its opponents, and maintains a steady 38 per cent of the popular vote for itself. (OFNS)

# saudi press review

to President Sadat's actions has page story, Al Medina highlighted spread among students, labor a statement by Sheikh Abdullah Nadwa and Okaz led with a state- of the Advisory Council of North ment by Sheikh Zayed bin Sultan Yomen, in which he said that tection and would refuse to accept military pacts. Al Wedina played as Islam provided hope for unity with its lead story U.S. President Car- South Yeinen. ter's sudden departure from the U.S. stand at the Security Council. stage now.

The newspapers frontpaged President Carter's backing away from the U.S. stance in the Security Council which had resolved reported on its front page that step toward the resolution of the and issues at the alter of presiden- powers, the paper added.

In a lead story Wednesday, Al to denounce Israel for its policy on British Governor of Rhodesia Middle East crisis. Jazirah said Egyptian opposition Jewish settlements. In a frontclass, farmers and intellectuals. Al ibn Hussein Al-Ahmar, a member

who attributed his U.N. delegate's intimation to the U.S. that it will attitude to some "misunderstand- not increase its oil production. Al ing". Al Riyadh bighlighted in its Jazirah said on its front page that bas now given enough proof that to self determination. The paper a policy of pacts and keeping lead Jeddah's iron and steel fac- the Pakistani government has cal- the White House policy toward described this sudden developtory going into production, saying led for the convening of an Islamic the Middle East crisis was marked ment as a chain of stances the U.S. that the Kingdom's basic indust- Foreign Ministers' meeting in with the Zionist stamp, and did president has been taking after bis ries have entered into a practical Islamabad next month. Bahrain's not represent the free will and success in the presidential elec-

He was also quoted as saying that resolution then withdraws its sup-lslain provided hope for unity with port suddenly. The paper said this A

Lord Soames has asked Robert In an editorial Al Jazirah said Mugabe to form the first govern- that President Sadat of Egypt and ment in independent Zimbabwe. his regime are in such a state that Commenting on the President no one would envy their position. Carter's backing away from the The mass opposition in Egypt is U.S. recent instance in the Sec- cautioning its people against Zion-Al Nahayan, the president of the dubious campalgns against urity Council, Al Medina expresist infiltration and asking them to United Arab Emirates, that the Saudi-Yemeni relations were ssed its disappointment and won-boycott everything that is Israeli Gulf states did not need any pro- being led by malicious elements. dered how America supports a and is allowed to enter the coun-

> Al Nadwa expressed surprise attitude was "regrettable, painful over President Carter's sudden Al Riyadh gave front-page and shameful" mainly for change of decision which, it said, prominence to the Kingdom's America's friends in the Arab came at a time when Bonn and world who had expected it to take Paris declared their open support a bold stand. It added that the U.S. for the Palestinian people's right and France's stress on Pulestinian conscience of the American peo- tions. It added that a nation whose protect themselves because they peuple's right to self- ple. President Carter's attitude leaders capitulate to Zionisi will in determination figured promit dashes the hopes of Arabs that this way should not expect other fully aware of the dangers from nently in Okaz, while Al Nadwa America will ever take a positive peoples to sacrifice their rights being under the yoke of super-

tial aspirations which have been

dedicated to serve Zionism. Commenting on the United Arab Emirales' President Sheikh Zayed's assertion that the states of the Gulf were not in need of any protection and that they refuse to accept military alliances, Okaz endorsed his views: and said that the peoples of the Gulf region knew well that the superpowers were in a race to grab their resources. The world bas suffered much as a result of foreign domination and the superpowers' policy to divide the people.

An outright refusal to enter into oneself away from areas of infinence, the paper said, represents the determination of peoples of the region. They know well bow to realize their responsibility and are



"Brother Sadat his broken the psychological barrier; it's for us now to destroy moral, cultural and economic values in Egypt!"





The man.....and his work

# A Jamjoom in his element

By Raana Siddiqi

JEDDAH - The car was stopped for the security check. Two guards peered through the wiodow, asked my name, looked at the titense plate and wanted to know why the circuer's harte was not on the permission slip. I looked caim. Finally we were waved on, I was on my way to talk to Isaam Jamjoom, the Wire Grammor of the Saline Water Converand Corporation. As I entered his outer office there were groups of people taiking, or ulag, discussing and the Vice-Governor had another group in his inner office. I waited condense how long it would take for me to hier with all these people before me. Penny Jamjourn only comes to Jeddah on the week aids, his main office being in lave.lit, it was not long before i was ushared the a his office. I had expected to meet a much ... of brings to the mind someone grayer. ... r and not one young and athleoclooking. octor General Western Province and Backer Quershi Load Coordination

spaner. Same Jampoum, born in 1911 in the old on a of Joseph graduated from the Fulch sectors in 1960. He has many happy a regressed his childhood bothe also recells the mondous shortage of water in these

days. "I remember as children we were not allowed to use drinking water for washing hands and were constantly scolded for wasting water."

I wondered if such memories had attracted him to the water desalination program but as I was to learn later, Isaam Jamjoom had joined the water desalination corporation at

"I remember as children we were not allowed to use drinking water for washing hands and were constantly scolded for wasting water."

first, with some reservations and only at the behest of his uncle Asaad Jamjoom. Sheikh Isaam is a great believer in destiny. "You see, sometime if you don't take things as chance brings them, you realize later it was a mistake. The course of action you plan for yourself is not always the right one".

In his own case this kiod of philosophy is certainly true. He was sent to America to study sanitary engioeering in 1961 and had not dreamed of haviog anything to do with water desalination. After five years it was a chance encounter with his cousin Ahdullah Jamjoom at Jeddah Airport that led him to a career in the desalination business. The two cousins met at the airport when Abdullah was returning from Cairo with an engineering degree while Isaam had qualified as an electrical engineer at the University of Oklahoma. Both cousins were introduced to Prince Muhammad al Faisal by their uncle and steady success was to follow at SWCC. Sheikh Isaam smiles hroadly as he

describes how uncertain he was initially about joining the new water purification scheme that the Prioce had planned to start. "Both my cousio and I were not sure about joining the program. What did I, an electrical engineer know about water desalinadoo? My nocle persuaded us at least to talk with the Prince about the project." That was the turning point in his life. Prince Muhammad al Faisal's caodid and persuasive talk about the prospect of desalination and future projects convinced him to give it a try.

In the month of June 1966 when he joined the Directorate as it was called then, the outfit consisted of five men including the Prince, Sheikh Isaam, Abdullah Jamjoom. The Prince's Secretary and a typist. Today there are sprawling desalination plants all over the

The first task the new Directorate had was to find a suitable site for the first Jeddah desalination plant. They were offered laod io the south of the city but this was turned down mainly because of the stench from the neighboring slaughterhouse. It was subsequently agreed to set up the plant io the northern side of Jeddah as according to Sheikh Isaam," The air and water is cleaner on this side." A scouting trip to the north also showed that the wells were drying and the water level was getting too low resulting in an acute shortage. As soon as plans for the Plant were ready Isaam Jamjoom went to New Jersey to review the design and to San Diego to study the different procedures of desalination.

The years 1968 and 1969 kept him husy with the construction of the first two water plants at Wejh and Duha. By theo the work force had increased and qualified people such as Abdul Aziz-Nassif and Bashir Qureshi had joined SWCC.

To 1972 Sheikh Isaam left for Glasgow and

spent a year there getting a master's degree to desalination and was assigned as operation

engineer at Jeddah I Plant. By then he was fully established in the desalination business and has not looked back since. With an air of satisfaction he says, "Call it Kismat. (fate) or whatever but I was guided and am glad I made the right decision. I have worked to my utmost ability and am satisfied with my job. "He has the look and hearing of a contented person.

Both cousins were introduced to Prince Muhammad al Faisal by their uncle and steady success was to follow at SWCC.

Sheikh Isaam is a busy man with his office in Riyadh and the weekend trips to Jeddah, not to mention his trips abroad in connection with his job. He and his small family — he has a little hoy — pay the price. "Vly family naturally does not like my being away so much. I have acquired land and will soon huild a house in Riyadh so that toy family can move in with me." He is fond of sports and reading. "I love to swim and play volleyball. Fo my regret there is very little time to keep up with my reading. These days my reading is confined to the many projects we have taken up." He is also food of art and paioting but

has had no time to study it seriously.

At the beginning, SWCC was famous for the planned ice herg project. Both Isaam Janjoom and Nassif say that Prince vluhammad is of the helief that it is feasible and a serious study is going on to work out the transportation cost and other aspects of the project. SWCC is, however, not directly ivolved in the venture.

Sheikh Isaam has a message: "Do not waste water. It is a rather expensive joh supplying good water. We are pleased that in many cities of the Kingdom today there is no water shortage but so souch of it is wasted. Let us drink water and then turn the tap off; let us water the garden but not flood it."

When asked about the purity of water supplied to houses. Sheikh Isaam said without hesitation, "If it goes directly to your tap from us we can guarantee its purity. Our house is on the plaot site and my family and I drink it without boiling or filtering it."

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# El Salvador junta member resigns

los Humberto Romero Oct. 15. They won

Christian Democratic support with promises

of reforms to ease the military grip on the

small Central American nation and improve

The junta's first three civilian members res-

igned Jan. 2, charging the colonels with delay-

ing the promised reforms. Dada Hirezi and

another Christian Democrat, Jose Antonio

viorales Erhlich, then joined the junta at the

request of their party along with independent

the lot of the poverty-stricken peasants.

SAN SALVADOR, El Salvador, March 5 (AP) - Local radio stations have reported the resignation of one of the three civilian members of El Salvador's ruling militarycivilian junta as political violence continued.

The report Tuesday night said Hector Dada Hirezi, leader of the Christian Democratic party, resigned, saying only that he was "tired." Dada Hirezi could not be reached for comment, and there was no confirmation of

the report. Dada Hirezi became foreign minister after Colonels Adolfo Arminido Majano and

Iwenty persons were killed in a guerrilla

Ramon Avalos Navarrete.

Jamie Abdul Gutierrez overthrew Gen. Car-To help FBI

# where agents videotaped the alleged bribe-taking. Webster testified that middlemen had

WASHING FON, March 5 (R) - Fop Justice Department officials said Wednesday corrupt iniddlemen rather than Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) agents had brought eight U.S. congressmen into an influence buying scandal in which federal agents posed as Arab Sheikhs.

Assistant attorney general Philip Heymano and FBI Director William Webster appeared before a house of Representatives judiciary subcommittee to defend the techniques used in the undercover operation.

Webster told the house group that middlemen who were the subject of the criminal investigation, themselves brought the congressmen to undercover sites where they allegedly offered to sell political favors. A senator and seven members of the house

have been implicated in the investigation but no criminal charges have yet been filed. All eight have denied any criminal wrongdoing. A continuing controversy has been

whether they trapped innocent people in the 'Abscam' scandal, a concern raised by members of the judiciary subcommittee Wednes-

day, In the Abscam case the FBI rented houses

to bring the implicated persons into the houses. Heymann said that to his knowledge no one in government selected any con-'They are influence feddlers willing to deal

with congressmen willing to sell their offices." Webster said of the middlemen.

Both said they would have been delinquent in their duries had they not followed leads to political figures. New Jersey Democrat Peter Rodino, chairman of the indiciary committee, said that the Abscam case was not like other undercover operations in which the FBI set up fake companies to buy stolen

In those cases, he said, a previous crime had been committed." This is an entirely different kind of case — a different kind of setting," be told the congressmen. Webster and Heymann said they deployed news leaks in the case which occurred before grand juries met to consider criminal indictments. The case also raised the hackles of American Arab groups, which condemned as racist the use of phony sheikhs to snare the political

U.S. okays plan to admit refugees

WASHINGTON, March, 5 (AP) - The U.S. House of Representatives has approved the Refugee Act of 1980, which sets nut for the first time a system for determining the number of refugees to be allowed into the United States each year,

The House voted 207-192 Tuesday to send the measure to President Jimmy Carter. The Senate approved the act Feb. 26.

The act would authorize the president to admit up to 50,000 refugees for each of the next three years, allocated by region. He could admit more in emergencies after con-

FOR THE

FIRST TIME

IN RIYADH

sultation with Congress.

The President would be required to report to Congress at the beginning of each year on how many refugees be plans to admit from which countries,

After the first three years, the act would authorize the president to resettle, after consultation with Congress, as many refugees each year as he considers necessary.

During the House debate, opponents objected primarily to deletion from the final bill of a provision that would bave given Congress power to veto president's annual plan.

attack on the national guard headquarters and elsewhere in San Salvador Monday night, authorities said.

Police reported five bodies presumed to he those of leftist guerrillas were found in the vicinity of the guard headquarters after the attack. Iwo other dead were found in their cars and may have been bystanders caught in the crossfire, according to the police.

A spokesman for the National Guard. El Salvador's army, said there were no casualties among the troops in the guard compound in the northern part of the city.

The guard reported other bodies were found at the sides of streets and in parks in San Salvador and it did not appear the victims were involved in the headquarters fight. The bodies were not immediately identified and no group asserted responsibility for the kil-

lings.

There was speculation they were victims of Fourteen hodies right-wing death squads. Fourteen bodies were found in various areas of the capital Sunday, and medical sources said most of the victims appeared to have been workers.

The deaths brought to 34 the number of persons known killed in political violence

The attack on the guard beadquarters erupted late vionday and street fighting continued until dawn, forcing hundreds of area residents to duck for cover.

"We spent the night under tables and beds," said one woman.

Another told reporters she thought the battle was the beginning of a rumored coup by right-wing militias against the civilianmilitary junta, "but when we heard on the radio it was a guerrilla attack we were even more scared.

Various left-wing organizations and guerrilla groups bave been seizing hostages and attacking security forces, with right-wing extremists retaliating by killing suspected lef-

One radical group, the People's Revolutionary Army, said in telephone calls to news agencies that its members attacked the National Guard compound. The callers gave no casualty figures but claimed 105mm. artillery was used in the assault. A guard spokesman scoffed at the report and said the heaviest weapons used by the guerrillas were anti-tank bazooka rockets.

Many Salvadorians who lived far enough away to sleep through the gunfight were awakened just before dawn when the capital was rattled by an earthquake.

The National Seismological Institute said the quake registered five on the Richter scale. an intensity strong enough to cause considerable damage, but there were no report of serious damage or casualties.

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REHABILITATED: Lin Shao-Chi, who died disgraced in prison in 1969, has been rehabilitated by the Communist Chinese The country's last president, he was a victim of a purge by the "Gang of Four" led by Mao Tse-Tung's wife Jiang Jing.

## 9 die in crash

MARSE III.LE. France March, 5 (AP) — An airplane carrying oil workers crashed in the West African state of Gabon killing all nine persons aboard, the Comex Oil Company reported Wednesday

The accident bappened Saturday as the plane was landing at viayumba in southern Gabon, a spokesman of the oil drilling firm

It was the second disaster to befall the viarseille-based company in four months, Last November it lost two divers in a diving bell nff the coast of Ghana, and a rescuer who tried to retrieve the apparatus.

The spokes nan said no foul play or connection between the tragedies was suspected, but no reason for the air crash was yet known.

# Starvation, disease persist far from Kampala's eyes

KAABONG, Uganda, viarch 5 (AP) -Dying of famine, of cholera and in violence. the people of Karamoja suffer from neglect which continues as governments change.

United Nations relief experts report that more than 135,000 persons - 38 per cent of the people - are starving to death in this corner of northeastern Uganda, near the borders of Kenya and Sudan. The rest of the people, the U.N. official say, need substantial food aid to survive a dronght which has lasted two years.

Cholera — and weapons looted from the armories of fallen dictator Idi Amin endanger the survivors.

At a Roman Catholic mission bere, several bundred Karamojong gather soon after sun-rise to receive a small but life-sustaining daily handout of boiled cornmeal mixed with skim milk powder.

The waiting children are listless and have distended bellies, pipe-thin legs, all symptoms of advanced starvation. Fen new starvation cases arrive every day at the mission.

A medical assistant steps around the children to tend to a woman lying on a concrete floor, dying of cholera. Health workers bave reported dozens of cases of the infectious disease in the north, many of them fatal among a population weakened by hunger.

Scenes like this are repeated at missions and clinics across Naramoja, a vast cattleberding region of dusty plains, thorn trees and huge granite outcrops. Rivers are dry and, away from the missions, hundreds of eattle and Karamojong tribesmen are dying. Ever since British colonial times.

Karamoja bas been the last part of Uganda to receive attention from the central government. Rutted dirt roads isolate the region. The Karamojong remain largely unschooled. often naked, semi-nomadic berders. The neglect only got worse under former

doctor Amin, and the war that ousted him a year ago disrupted crop planting. The new civilian government, struggling to establish its authority closer to Kampala, the capital, bas also neglected Karamoja.

Of 150 hand-primped wells installed by the British in northern Karamoja, only 30 are still working. There are believed to be fewer than a dozen trucks in the area large enough to carry significant amounts of food. Aid is being left to outsiders. Francesco

Stirppoli, head of the World Fond Program office in Kampaia, says more than \$,000 tons of corn meal and hundreds of tons of cooking

oil and skim milk powder are being rushed to The aid has to arrive before heavy rains expected in March turn roads into quagning viost of it is being channeled through Catholic or Protestant missions, in prevent

black market. Meanwhile, Karamoja suffers the gravest peacetime outbreak of violence in Ugandan history. When Amin's soldiers arandoned their armory last year in Moroto, the main Karamoja lowe, the population seized the weapons.

corrupt public officials from diverting tim the

"Women walked away with four or five automatic rifles on their heads. Boxes of ammunition were carried away. People loaded donkeys with anti-tank grenades and guns," said on italian priest. " All those guns." are still out there."

One result has been an unparalleled increase in Karamojong cattle rusding. Fierce Furkana from neighboring Kenya and some of Amin's soldiers still in the area have ioined in.

"Killing used to be left to mature men with spears. Now, any iS-year-old boy who can shoot a gun is a killer. The priest said. Twe never seen so many dead people as in the last

three months." Dr. Enrico Morta said the Catholic mission hospital at Mathani has been treating more. than 20 victims of gunshot wounds a week, in

an area with a population density of 1.5 persons per square kilometer. A nurse at a Catholic mission near Nabilutuk said more than 200 armed meo

with automatic weapons raided one village and stole 1,200 cattle, plus all the grain and elothing they could carry. Tanzanian soldiers who fought Amin

remain in Uganda as the country's only security force. They patrol Karamoja in trucks, fighting cattle raiders who use guerrilla tac-The number of fanzanian soldiers in the

area and the number of Tanzanian casualties are secrets. Reliable sources say military casualties are significant.



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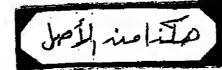
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## In Copenhagen

# nnors defeats Borg

COPENHAGEN, March 5 (AP) — Jimmy Connors of the U.S. breezed to a 6-3, 6-2 win over Sweden's Bjorn Borg, and Italy's Adriano Panatta upset Conpors' countryman, Vitas Gerulaitis, 6-4, 6-4 here Tuesday night in the opening singles play of the \$120,000 Copenhagen Cup.

The event has been billed as a tennis due!

between Europe and the United States. Panatta and Gerulaitis opened play before a crowd of 3,000 in Copenhagen's K.B. Halien indoor arena, but it never was much of a match. Uninspired and erratie, Gerulaitis put too little into his game to offer any real resistance against the Italian, who used his powerful serve and fine volleys to maintain command throughout the match.

But Borg, the four-time Wimbledon champion, was even easier prey for Connors. Exhausted from a 35-hour trip to Copenhagen from South America and a series of tournaments there, the Swede never got his game really going and moved ahout the court on legs of lead.

Connors, who lost to Borg in their six previous encounters, set a murderous pace from the beginning, attacking and never taking the pressure off the Swede.

Borg showed glimpses of his greatness in the first set, but in the second set let himself he forced to the base line and frequently was canght flatfooted by Connors' volleys and cross balls. Foward the end Borg was so nired he did not try for some balls that he would normally have retrieved.

lh Washington No. 5 seed John Sadri ousted Czechoslovakia's Tom Smid 6-4, 6-4 Tuesday in the first round of the \$125,000

men's tennis tournament. In other first round matches, Ferdi Taygan

tison ousted Dick Stockton 6-2, 6-4, and Rod Frawley of Australia downed Rick Meyer 6-4. 5-7, 6-3. Meyer had replaced John Austia, who withdrew because of back prob-

The tournament, part of the Grand Prix circuit, is sponsored by Volvo.

In Dallas, Texas South African Greer Stevens stunned veteran Billie Jean King 6-4. 3-6, 7-6 Tuesday night for the first major upset in a \$150,000 women's professional tennis tournament.

The blonde victor, slowed by a left knee that visibly pained her, said she "played by instinct" in beating the third-seeded King. Fop-seeded Martina Navratilova disposed of 23-year-old Beth Norton 6-1, 6-4 Tuesday in her first match.

The defending champion rushed by Norton with ease in the first set but had a couple of uneasy moments in the second. Norton double-faulted three times on game point and was thrown off stride hy Navratilova's

Navratilova, who beat Chris Evert Lloyd in the finals of last year's tournament, said ber game was not at its best.

"I definitely need some practice. I'm not moving, my volley isn't what I'd like, my serve and backband need work," she said. 'Mentally, though, I was fine. I was really happy with the way I stayed with it."

In earlier singles matches Tuesday, Kim Sands defeated Glynis Coles of England, 4-6, 6-4, 6-4. Yvonne Vermaak of South Africa outlasted Virginia Ruzici of Romania, 6-7, 7-6, 7-6. Wendy Furnbull of Australia turned hack Peanuts Louie 6-1, 6-1 and Sylvia Hanika beat Sherry Acker 3-6, 6-2, 6-3.



anabhens Sports

the Madhatter's Charity Stakes at Plampton Sussex this week. Making his debut as a jockey at Kembly last week, the Prince was the only member of his team to stay in the saddle at this water jump on his horse Collingwood.

# 'I'm gonna shock the world' Ali begins training fourth title

NEW YORK, March 5 (AP) — "I'm gonna shock the world." It sounds like an

echo, hut it was a Muhammad Ali. The once, and he says-future champion was talking by telephone from his training

camp in Deer Lake, Pennsylvania. On Feb. 14, Ali told the Associated Press there was a 75 per cent chance of his fighting again. Tuesday, Ali said he would spend three months at his camp to get ready to try to

win the beavyweight championship for the fourth time.

Wednesday, promoter Bob Arum was to meet with Ali's manager, Jabir Mubammad and attorney Charles Lomax to work out a

Here we go again. Arum wants to match Ali against John Tate, the World Boxing Association champion, in late June in New Orleans. Of course, Arum must reach an agreement with Tate and Tate must beat Mike Weaver March 31. the same night Larry Holmes defends the World Boxing Council title against Leroy

Ali says be's not worried about Weaver or Jones upsetting his plans.

"I'm going to be a quintuple champion," said Ali, who on his first day in camp, already was looking past Tate to Holmes. The man who retired last year after hecoming the first three-time beavyweight champ by outpointing Leon Spinks Sept. 15, 1978 then explained that he would consider bimself a five-time champion hy heating both Tate and

vioney? Some say Ali needs money, not because he has run out because it costs so much to maintain his royal standard of living. He also says be wants to raise money for his adopted viuslim faith.

## Enter playoff picture

# **Bullets rout Detroit, 135-107**

NEW YORK, March 5 (AP) - Elvin Hayes connected on 18 of 27 shots including 12 straight at one stretch — and scored a season-high 42 points to lead the surging Washington Bullets to a 135-107 rout of the Detroit Pistons. For good measure, Hayes grabbed 10 rebounds and handed out three

The Bullets have won six of their last seven games to move into the eastern division, playoff picture. The triumph moved them ahead of Indiana in the race for the final playoff spot.

With Hayes tossing in 13 points, the Bullets bolted to a 33-25 lead at the end of the first quarter and then outscored the Pistons 12-4 in the opening munutes of the second period. The Bullets set a team record with 44 assists. 17 by Kevin Porter, who played only

The Pistons, menwhile, have lost 15 of their last 16 games and have a road record of

Larry Bird scored 29 points and Cedric Maxwell added 23 as the Celtics routed the slumping Spurs 137-108 for their seventh consecutive victory. It was the sixth consecutive loss for the Spurs — worst losing streak since they joined the NBA in 1976 - who fired coach Doug Moe two games ago. Rockets 93, Hawks 83.

Moses Malone scored 28 points, including a 10-foot jumper that gave Houston the lead, to heat the Hawks 93-83, as Atlantia's magic number to clinch the Central Division crown

remained at eight. The Rockets huilt a 66-53 lead before the Hawks scored 13 straight points, eight by John Drew, for a tie.

vialone's jump shot then put the Rockets ahead to stay. Seattle starting guards Dennis Johnson and Gus Williams outscored Portland guards Dave Twardzik and Ron Brewer 46-10 Fuesday as the Seattle Supersonics

defeated the Trail Blazers 98-97. Just as things were looking bad for Golden State, John Lucas scored five pnints in 15 seconds and the Warriors went on to defeat the Utah Jazz 111-105 in a hattle of the NBA's Western Conference cellar-dwellers Tuesday night.

## U.S. Sports Brief

NEW YORK, March 5 --- Four coaches have tied for the honor of Coach of the Year in the Big 10 conference. They are Lee Rose of Purdue, Bobby Knight of Indiana, Lute Olson of Iowa and Jim Durcher of Vin-

A record \$ 12 million bid has netted CBS Radio the national rights to 26 National Football League regular season games and all 10 post season games for the 1980, 1981, 1982 and 1983 seasons.

Fourth seeded Wendy Turnbull of Australia breczed by Peanut Louie of San Francisco 6-1, 6-1, Tuesday in the first round of a\$150,000 women's tennis tournament.

West Indies scored 220 in their first innings

Clive Lloyd declared Wednesday after-

When the New Zealand skipper Geoff

noon leaving New Zealand needing 180 runs

Howarth was run out off one by a magnificent

throw from the fine leg houndary by Vichael Holding, it hecame obvious that they were not

going to chase runs and victory. Instead they

a victory in 135 minutes.

and were 264 for nine declared in their sec-

### New Zealand wins Windies series

AUCKLAND, March 5 (AP) - New Zealand drew the third and final cricket test against the West Indies at Eden Park Wednesday, thereby unexpectedly winning the

New Zealand won the first test at Carisbrook and drew the second at Lancaster

When had light stopped play and the match was declared over Wednesday, New Zealand were 73 for four in their second innings baving scored 305 in their first.

# played on comfortably for the almost inevitable draw on the placid batsman's pitch. Squash genius debuts triumphantly

back injury."

LONDON, March 5 (R) — Jehangir Khan, the 16-year-old squash playing genius from Pakistan, made a marvelous British Open Championship dehut here.

The Karachi-horn amateur champion, the youngest and latest player to join the professional ranks, outclassed British under-23 champion David Pearson 9-6, 9-4, 9-5 in the

first round.
"I had no problems", said the gifted youngster who was nnable to have a crack at

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last month's British amateur ritle because of a

Jehangir, a product of the famous Kahn squash family, took the sport hy storm last year when he won the world amateur crown in Australia after being forced to play in the qualifying rounds.

"The organizers said I did not have enough experience to go straight into the tournament proper but I think I proved them wrong."

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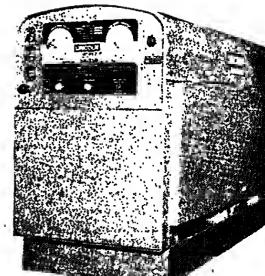


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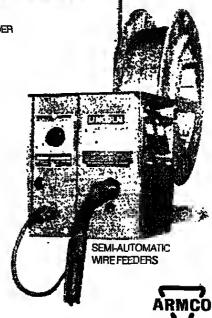
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# 'On the brink of crisis'

# Credit squeeze seen by U.S.bankers

NEW YORK, March 5 (AP) A credit leading the prime rate increase from 16 4 squeeze may finally be approaching as the U.S. federal reserve bolsters its fight against inflation with ever-rising interest rates. "We're on the brink of a credit crisis," said a New York economist, David Jones of Aubrey G. Lanstoc and Co., after major banks raised their prime lending rates to a record 17 4 per cent on Tuesday.

"It's very likely the cost of money will be probibiting to a growing number of small and medium-size companies," Jones added.

The prime lending rate has been moving up for months, along with most other interest rates, as the Federal Reserve has tried to

Despite the high rates, money has remained available and businesses have been lining up to borrow it. Chase Manhattan Bank cited "very strong" loan demand in

per cent.

The prime rate is charged by banks nn loans to their most credit-worthy corporate customers, with other commercial and industrial borrowers paying higher rates that are now sometimes higher than 20 per cent.

The Federal Reserve this week acted to remove some reserves from banks, thereby reducing the amount of money they have to lend. That was seen by some economists as a sign that the banking regulators are determined to reduce borrowing, whatever the

"The Federal Reserve is now telling us it is aiming for a recession." said William Gibson, an economist with Smith Barney, Harris Upham and Co., another New York firm." 'It's trying to do wbatever it takes to slow down the economy."

For consumers, the rising prime means

## Indicates recession delay

# U.S. factory orders increase

Foreign Exchange Rates

Quoted at 6.00 P. V. Wednesday

3.36 7.49

189.00

196.00

2.94 116.00 172.00

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WASHING FON, March 5 (UPI) - New orders received by the nation's factories in January advanced at the fastest rate in 15 months, although some of the gain was caused by price boosts, the Commerce Department said Tuesday.

Orders placed by U.S. husinesses rose 3.6 per cent to \$155.1 billion during the month. The significant increase followed a revised 2.2 per cent gain in December.

Government economists said the newest indicator is further proof that the mild recession forecast by the administration for the

firs; half of 1980 may be delayed. The recession. Commerce economist Ago Anbre said, "may be appearing much later than anyone expected.

Administration sources have said that the White House will issue, a revised economic forecast for 1986 at the same time that president Carter announces spending cuthacks in an effort to balance the fiscal 1981 hudget,

U.S. Doilar

Pound Sterling

Swiss F (100)

French F (100)

Deutsche Mark (100)

Italian Lira (10.000)

Lebanese Lira (100)

Emirates Dirham (100)

Syrian Lira (100) Egyptian Pound

Nuwaiti Dinar

Bahraini Dinar

Inrdanian Dinar

Gatari Rival (100)

Iranian Rival (100)

Yemeni Riyal (100)

Indian Rupec (100)

Gold kg.

Silver kg.

10 Tolas bar

Spanish Peso

Singapore

Pakistani Rupce (100)

lapanese Yen (1.000)

Belgian Franc (1,000)

Duich Guilder (1 000)

Greek Drachina (1.000)

Philippines Peso (1.00)

Canadian Dollar

Moroccan Dirham (100)

Iraqi Dinar (100)

The new economic projections, the sources say, will push back the timetable for a recession until later this year and increase the

The new report on factory orders is considered important. If the economy was slowing noticeably, factory orders would fall and force manufacturers to reduce operations

and lay off workers. But the January orders report showed no

The value of the last month's order grew at the fastest pace since the 3.9 per cent rise recorded in October, 1978, the Commerce Department said.

Orders for durable goods grew by 4.8 per cent to \$81.5 billion after a 3.1 per cent

The largest increases were in the primary metals category. New orders for unnfertous metals were up 20.3 per cent while steel orders rose 19.1 per cent.

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7.60

191.00

205.00

81.50

40.70

101.50

4.50 12.27

11.45

90.10

91.80

8.95

10.50

74.25

84.50

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118,00

51.00

82.50

Transfer

3.38 7.57

188.70

80.80

42.05

101.85

86.60

11.32

90.10

91.80

8.95

90.50

41.70

13.80

172.00

51.00

46.00

4.50

loans will cost more and may not even be available in some cases.

Mortgage rates are at record highs all over the country. In many places, sales of homes are down sharply. Mortgage rates under 13 per cent are rare, and some California savings associations are charging 151/2 per cent on controve sial mortgages.

But business have continued to borrow money, and the demand for commercialindustrial loans accelerated in reecent weeks. Analysts said some industries are still strong, and that some companies are borrowing from banks rather than issuing long-term bonds at the current high rates.

In Detroit, bowever, General Motors Corp. Said its latest 6,500 indefinite layoffs were caused by high interest rates that make it difficult for its dealers to carry inventories

of large cars and light trucks. A company source declined to be quoted by name nevertheless insisted Tuesday the company had not developed a gloomier overall sales scenario, and G.M's car sales for February seemed to bear out him out. They fell only 7 per cent compared with the same month last year while the U.S. industry as a whole was falling 15 per cent and imports were grabbing a record 27 per cent market sbare.

The rate increases have strengthened pressure on other countries to lift their own interest rates to protect currencies, dealers said,

The dollar rose against the pound sterling West German mark and other key currencies after the banks' announcement. Earlier in the day it had held steady at already high levels. Surging U.S. interest rates have attracted funds to the dollar and also tended to increase other countries' inflation by making their

imports more expensive, dealers said. The U.S. increase brought Britain firmly into the present "interest rate war," a competitive bidding up of interest rates around the world, dealers added.

# Oil stocks strength masks overall market weakness

**OPEC** president says

Oil price split ends in June

NEW YORK, March 5 (AP) - The oil

price split among the 13 members of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting

Countries (OPEC) is not likely to be

ended before June, Venezuelan Energy

Minister Humberto Calderon Berti said

"We have some agreement on price"

after OPECs oil ministers meet on June 9

in Algiers, Calderon Berti told reporters

after delivering a speech to the Ven-

ezuelan American Association of the

But "we won't discuss" the price split,

be said and added that the members "are

not going to fix new prices at all" at a

special oil ministers' meeting scheduled

for the first week of May to discuss long-

of OPEC crude oil doubled to around \$30

in the past year as members abandoned

their former unified price system in the

oil-market free-for-all that followed a

revolution and seven-week oil production

The oil ministers were unable to reach

agreement on prices at their last meeting,

beld in Caracas, Venezuela, in December.

minister Abmed Zaki Yamani said at the

time they felt a single price system would

be restored as world oil demand fell dur-

ing an expected economic slowdown in the

United States and other industrialized

Last month, Saudi Arabia, Venezuela

and four other OPEC members proposed

a long-term system of quarterly oil price.

hikes linked to inflation, economic growth

Calderon Berti and Saudi Arabian oil

The average price of a 42-gallon barrel

term plans.

shutdown in Iran.

countries this year.

NEW YORK, March 5 - An upsurge in nil stocks enabled the DJIA to close on the upside and masked the fact that the majority nf issues were lower on the day. Chase Manhattan's raising of its prime rate to 17 4 from 16 4 followed by some other banks this morning pushed stock prices sbarply lower at the opening. In the largest monthly rise in more than a year, new factory orders rose 3.6 per cent in January to \$155.14 billion.



Closing averages. DJIA 856.58 2.13 DJTA 286.81 — ,73 DJUA 107.85 — .88 volume 44.59 million shares advancing issues 452 declining issues 1080 unch issues 385 new hi's 10 new lo's 167 Amex 300,16 — 1.22.

Anticipations of possible developments in Bal-dmore Canyon Expl. pushed ahead energy (oil issues) Among the gainers Dow stocks, Exxon 44 to 64 %, Std. of Cal. 2 % to 81 %, Texaco 4 to 40 4 Mobil 6 4 to 85 4, Freeport Mins, 3 4 to Ue 4, Gulf Oil 2 to 51 4. Amerada Hess 1 4 to 56 12, Clark Oil 3 16 to 49 4, Murpby Oil 3 4 to 107 1/2, Schlumberger 1 1/2 to 113, Texas Oil and Gas 1/8 to 40 1/2. Losers in the energy sector being, Marathon Oil 1 % to 68%, Std. of Ohio 1 to 100 % and Hughes Tool 4 to 65 4.

Defense issues were aided by the incursion reported by Iraq into Iran. Litton up 1 4 to 56 %, Northrop up % to 52 %. Lockheed up 4 to 35.%, Boeing up % to 61 %, Martin Marietta up 1 % to

Growth and glamours closed mixed. Abbott Labs down ½ to 36 %, Eli Lilly off ½ to 51 %, Avon unch at 33 %, Revlon off % to 38 % Burroughs up % to 72 %, Honeywell gained 1 % to 93 4, M/A Com down ½ to 37, National Semi up ½.

10 36 %, Coca Cola off % to 31 %, Pepsico down

and currency-market fluctuations in the

The long-term plan will be discussed at

In his speech, Calderon Berti proposed

an "Inter American Energy Development

Fund' to finance the tapping of new oil,

coal and other energy sources in North and

Calderon Berti also told be will sign an

agreement in Washington Thursday with

Energy Secretary Charles Duncan establ-

ishing a five-year, U.S.-Venezuelan

The energy program will include research into oil, hydroelectric power, and

geothermal and solar energy, and "is a

very important agreement for the United

Calderon Berti ' told a meeting of

businessmen and bankers that the fund

would finance energy exploration and

development and private technical assis-

tance on national energy plans and con-

"These (energy) projects will require

the mobilization of a significant volume of

financial, technological and buman

resources," be said, adding that only an

international organization could be equal

Calderon Berti cantioned that the fund

should act only as a catalyst and promoter

and that it should be administered through

exisiting international institutions to

avoid formation of a new bureaucracy.

States, and is very important for us,

the May OPEC meeting, but is not likely to be put into effect before the end of the

year, Calderon Berti said.

energy research program.

Calderon Berti said.

servation.

to the task.

South America.

% to 20 % Safeway Stores off % to 30 % and Gamble off % to 69 %. Airline issues were off while rails were mixed. Delta down 1 1/2 to 35 /4, Burlington Nn. up 1/2 to 76 1/2; Southern off 1/2 to 59 /4 and Union Pacific up 1/4 to 94 /4.

Basic industry issues were lower to unchanged. Allied Chem down % to 54 1/4, Ft. Howard Paper up % 10 41 %, Lone Star down ½ 10 25 US Gypsum off % to 29 %, Finc. Fed down % to 31 and Johns Manville off % to 21 1/2:

Machinery issues mixed with Bucyrus Erie up % to 20 ½; Caterpillar down ½ to 51. latl. Harvester up % to 32, Joy down ½ to 31 ½ and Parker Hannifin down ¼ to 29 Å. Bally lost % 10 26 % in

Metals and precious metal issues were mostly lower. Newmon1 Mining off 1 4 to 52 4 Alcoa up 1 4 to 68 4, Dome Mines up 1 4 to 73, Homestake up % to 60 %. Helca Mining up 1 % to 46 %, Rosario Resources up % to 74 % and Callahan Mining down % to 52.

Supplied by Merrill Lynch International and Co.

# Nigeria prepares oil industry boos

LAGOS, March 5 (AP) — The state-mark Nigerian National Petroleum Corp. In announced plans to spend 488 million minus (\$ 1.37 billion) in a major plan to boost to country's vital oil industry, the Nigerian News Agency reported.

The funds planned for exploration will be matched by an additional investment of 213 million niara (\$ 594 million) from nine companies operating with NNPC, the agence

Previous plans for a major expansion of oil exploration program by setting aside land were not taken up by forcing and were not taken up by foreign oil companie

because of unfavorable terms. The agency said the government will also streamline domestic distribution of petroleum-based products by offering contracts to private operators.

In a speech to a meeting of the Nigerian Petroleum and Natural Gas Workers las week, NNPCs managing director, F.R.A. Marinho, said the corporation's refining capacity would rise to 260,000 barrels a day when a refinery at Kaduna in central Nigeriz starts operating in April.

Marinho also said the big Port Harcour refinery in southern Nigeria will be expanded to bring the corporation's total refining asset to more than one billion mara (\$ 2.3 billion);

Nigeria is the world's seventh-ranked of producer. But it produces a light crude, and domestic consumption relies on imports of beavy Saudi Arabian crude.

The new measures stem from a sbortageu refining capacity and problems in domestic

# Turkey revalues lira up and dow

ANKARA, Warch 5 (R) — Turkey Wed nesday revalued the lira by small among upwards against the major currencies an downwards against one in a move aimed a compensating for fluctuations on interni tional foreign exchanges.

Because the lira is pegged to U.S. dollar fluctuations of the American currency caus large discrepancies in the lira's value again Wednesday's official announcement sai-

that the lira was being devalued by 1.3 precent against the Canadian dollar, and revalue upwards by between 0.9 per cent and 5.5 pe cent against 10 other currencies.

# S.Korea loaned \$832m from IMI

WASHING FON, March 5 (AP) — II International Monetary Fund has announce loans totalling \$832 million for South Kor. to belp it" with difficult economic problems The loan was an unusually large one for the

I MF. In the past, nnly major industrinations such as the United States and Gre Britain bave received loans of such ma. -The I VIF said Aorea's economy bas be

bard-hit by a number of problems, includithe high cost of oil imports and trade barric.... to its exports.

# PAY LITTLE MORE GET A LOT MORE 1980 Summer Holidays

Cyprus	8 days	Dep. 4-4-80	SR. 2,200
Greece	8 days	D-1: 4 4 80	SR 2 400
Jordan/Syria	7 days	Dep. 9-4-80	SR. 2,500
: 6 <b>Y</b> ) (1	5 days	Dec. 26.3 NO	\$6.7400
H/Kong/Manila Sing/Taipei	15 days	Dep. 21-3-89	SR. 7,100
Paris London Flame: Athens	15 days	Dec 18.4.10	W 6 200
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# Saudi Arabian **Government Tenders**

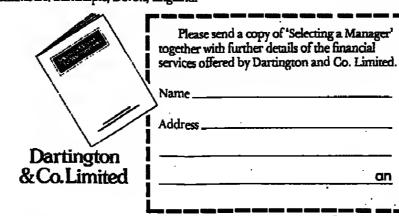
	<u> </u>	A11#6		
Authority	Description	No. of Tender	Price SR	Closing Date
Ministry of Public Works and Housing	Maintenance of central airconditioning plant at the ministry	1-99/1400	100	March 17
Ministry of Education	Construction of an additional power room (high voltage) at the vocational secondary school in Unaizah	11/M	250	March 25
Municipality of Jeddah	Maintenance of plants on the roads leading to the Royal Palace	30	1000	March 18
и й н .	Maintenance of airconditioners	31	300	March 25
Ministry of P.T.T.	Construction of an ideal office for outgring telegrams and telex messages in Riyadh	12-99/400	1000 .	March 12
Directorate of Education, Hail	Construction of ordinary Schools (21st instalment)	27-99/400	100	March 8
Directorate of Education, Al-Washm/Shagraa	Construction of 10 ordinary Schools in Al-Washm area	13/17	100	.March 22

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TO THE STREET		EXCHANGE RATES النولية
All States   Petrofina   S830 6970   Sidro   1310 1340   Soc. Gan. Belgique   1649 1665	Campbell Soup 28 27% Qualter Date 29% 29% City Development 2.56 2.35 Canadian Pacific 40% 41 SCA Corp 24 22 Cold Storage 3.50 3.38	الدولار SDR حقوق السحب الخاصة SDR الدولار SDR IN S
Feb. 25   Feb. 25   Feb. 25   Softma   3225   3226	Stock   28   29   Camp page 1 page 1   SSN   S211   Report American   19th	Spot Dollar Middle Hattes   State
Ernia NV Searer 128.00 130.00 Hochist 405.00 410.00 Foldier 27.00 25.70 Hochist 120.60 120.30 A4.70 Gelder 35.00 34.70 Hocesch 33.00 34.70 Gelder 15.80 18.00 Hocesch 33.00 34.70 Hocks 15.80 18.00 Hocks 15.80 18.00 Hocks 15.80 184.00 184.00 184.00 184.00 184.00 Holesch 49.00 46.00 Karstadt 234.00 161.00 Holesch 49.00 46.00 Karstadt 234.50 232.00 Holesch 49.00 185.50 185.50 Karstadt 234.50 232.00 Karstadt 235.00 215.20 Karstadt 235.00 217.00 CARSTAN 15.80 16.10 Koekiner Werler 62.50 65.10 Karstadt 62.50 66.10 Karstadt 62.50 66.10 Karstadt 62.50 66.10 Karstadt 79.00 185.50 185.50 185.50 Karstadt 79.00 185.50	Censural Accident   276   27	Canada   2,6069-2,6080   Switzerfand   3,8509-3,8540   W. Germany   4,0360-4,0400   France   9,4375-9,4475   Official Brussels Fixing   Beiglan C   65,45-65,53   February 29   Beiglan F   87,33-67,48   FB/Lux Con   40,6207   Sweden   9,5550-9,5650   Deutsche Blark   2,50332   Deutsche Bla
150.00   1	Lucias (Inclustries) 228 237 Feddam 334 34 Union Pacific Corp. 34% 334 Ed. Michael Box Ltd 255 256 Fed. Dept. Stores 23 21% Union Pacific Corp. 34% 334 Eb. Michael Box Ltd 255 256 Fed. Dept. Stores 23 21% Union Pacific Corp. 34% 334 Eb. Michael Box Ltd 277 263 Firestone Tire 8% 8% Union Pacific Corp. 34% 4 Februaries 7.60 UNAV Mill Holdings 277 263 Firestone Tire 8% 8% Union Pacific Corp. 34% 4 Februaries 7.60 UNAV Mill Holdings 277 263 Firestone Tire 8% 8% Union Pacific Corp. 35% 36 Firestone Tire 8% 8% Union Pacific Corp. 35% 36 Firestone Tire 8% 8% Union Pacific Corp. 35% 36 Firestone Tire 8% 8% Union Pacific Corp. 35% 36 Firestone Tire 8% 15% UNAV US Corp. 35% 36 Firest Chicago Corp. 14% 14% US Inclust. 8% 81% Hondrex 1.45 1.40 Firestone Tire 8% 15% Firest	Netherlands
February 29 The following is the Calendar of Eurobond and Foreign Bond offerings with tentative erass, syndiques manager and offering date where evallable. Coupons and yields the on an annual basis unless otherwise indicated.  EURODOLLARS Banque Nationale de Peris, 50 million dollars, due 1987, semi-ennual interest at 25 points above the average of the bid and offered rates for six-month eurodollar aposits, per, infiningum interest 5.25%, National Bank of Abu Dhabl.  C. Itoh and Co., guaranteed by Dail-Ich Kangyo Bank, 50 million dollars, due March. 1987, semi-ennual Interest 5.25%, Basique de Paris et des Pays Bas, 6 March.	Reed International   201   203   6.70   6.70   6.70   2.81   9%   Warrier-Control   54   54   Mill   1.52   5.66   6.70	London Commodity and Metal Exchange Closing Prices  COMMODITIES  London Commodity and Metal Exchange Closing Prices  Losing Prices  COCOA  Feb. 27  Feb. 27  Feb. 27  Glosing  Closing  Feb. 27  Glosing  Feb. 27
The volume of scheduled Europorid offerings totals about the equivalent of 145 million dollars compared with 507 million dollars a week earlier.  FOREIGN ISSUES  — Quaterraichsiche Kontrollberik, guaranteed by Austrie, 100 million Swiss francs, 49 us 1990, 6.0% at per (raised from 5.875%), Swiss Bank Corp., 3-6 March.  Sanyo Electric Co., 100 million Swiss francs, due 1990, convertible starting 2 June 1990 into the Electrical Equipment Company's Tokyo-listed shares, par, Credit uisse, 5-11 March.  Norges, Kommunalbank, guaranteed by Norway, 100 million Swiss francs, due 390, 6.0% at par (raised from 5.75% at 99 to yield 5.89%), Banque Gutwiller Kurz ungener, 28 Feb6 March.	Trust House Forts 167 168 Galerie 21% 27% 168 Galerie 21% 20% 20% 20% 20% 20% 20% 20% 20% 20% 20	July
World Bank, 100 million Swiss francs, due 1990, 5.75% at 99 to yield 5.89%, Union ank of Switzerland, 26-29 Feb.  Export Development Corp., 200 million dollars, due 1 March 1985, Salomon rothers, 3 March.  LONDON CLOSING GOVERNMENT BONDS  (Quoted in pounds)  February 29 February 27  INQ UNQ  easury 13% 1980  easury 12% 1983  easury 12% 1983  easury 11%% 1991  easury 11%% 1991  easury 14% 1994  97%  97%	Bestog    668.50   667.00   Honeywell   93   90%   Alsthorm   54.00   54.00   54.00   Follower   54.00   Follower   54.00   54.00   54.00   Follower   54.00	COPPER
### 102% 102% 102% 102% 102% 102% 102% 102%	Gert, immobilishre 67.75 68.75 Jeff. Pitot 25% 25% 26% CCF 161.00 180.00 C. Alph 454 459 259 259 189 4449 4250 25% 26% 25% 26% Generale Estat 415.00 425.00 Kajima 250 259 181 181 181 181 181 181 181 181 181 18	RUBBER     RUBBER   RUBBE
Nes October 1981         96.26         97.2         DN 2           Ins November 1981         95.22         95.30         DN 6           Ins December 1981         94.20         94.28         UNCH           Ins May 1983         94.16         95.0         UNCH           Ins May 1983         91.4         91.20         DN 12           Ins May 1985         88.20         89.4         UNCH           August 1985         78.8         78.16         UNCH           Ins November 1989         68.28         89.12         UP 6           Ins November 1994         83.10         83.26         UP 24	RAS   130,540   123,390   128,50   12	RAW SUCAR   Sucar Suca
عدد الكويتية   1995	ARA SVC 29% 30% Mirx Harover 28% 25% PLK 107.00 108.50 Toto 627 427 ASA 48% 58 Mirx Harover 28% 25% PLK 107.00 108.50 Toto 627 380 880 ASA 48% 58 Mirx Harover 28% 25% Perrod Ricerd 282.90 288.90 Toyota 800 802 Astra Life & Case 31% 30% Merathon 08 69% Merathon 0	TEN   Cotober   (NT) (NT)   (NT) (NT) (NT) (NT) (NT) (NT) (NT) (NT)
uwaii (AP-DJ) Kuwaiti dinar bond prices continued their free fall movement in atmosphere where we have seen many local and foreign holders liquidating in positions, the Arab Company for Trading Securities reports.  Otherital buyers stayed on the sideline awaiting more stability in the market traviti dinar interest rates maintained their previous high levels stroughout last k and some hardening in the period rates have been witnessed by the end of the k. Obviously, the increase in dollar interest rates had its effect on the local sey market rates.  Recent Kuwait Dinar Bond Issues	Amer. Airlines 9% 9% 9½ McGraw Hill 25½ 25½ None Potienc 131.80 132.50 Buelne 2770 2770 Amer. Brands 61¼ 60% Memorus 15% 15% Segen 785.00 265.00 Clas Geigy (80 1210 1160 Amer. Brands 31½ 31½ Merck Co. 63% 60% Segler 28.50 29.20 Clas Geigy (80 1210 1160 1160 Amer. Cyansanid 35% 35% Amer. Cyansanid 35% 35% Airlines None Prod. 26% 50% 50% Segler 785.00 388.00 Columbias 700 695 Amer. Cyansanid 35% 35% Airlines None Prod. 26% Mobil Corp. 78% 50 49% St. Louis-Bouchon 125.10 129.00 Credit Suisse 2340 2350 Amer. Horne Prod. 26% Mobil Corp. 78% 50 49% St. Louis-Bouchon 155.00 156.80 Electrowet 2315 2320 Amer. Horne Prod. 26% Mobil Corp. 78% SAT 358.00 386.00 Fischer (George) 845 855 Amer. Morare 81% 81% Morarnio 48% Schreider 158.70 158.00 Interfood 5275 5275 Amer. Nat. Res. 50% 50% Morarnio 1.5% 50% Side Rossignol 950 1000 Interfood 5275 5275 Amer. Nat. Res. 50% 50% Morarnio 1.5% 50% Side Rossignol 950 1000 Jehron (Fr.100) 1360 1360 1470 Amer. Nat. Res. 50% 50% Morarnio 1.5% 50% 55% Sogene 198.00 199.00 Jehron (Fr.100) 1360 1360 1470	HighGrade Cosh
Recent Kuwait Dinar Bond Issues	Amer, Sammar 35% AT% NCR Corp. 77% 76% Suez 272.00 410.60 Mestic (Bearer) 3415 3400 Ampex 27% 27% NL Industries 42% 42% Thomson-Brandt 219.00 222.50 Sandoz (Bearer) 4040 4000 Ampex 105.00 New Mebbased In. 20% 15% National Can. 20% 15% National Can. 21% 22% Valiourec 50.00 85.80 Sethindiar (Bearer) 1280 Bid 1300 August 105.00 August 105.	Cash 379-380 385-387 Three months 369-380 355-397 Sales 2800 tons 6,000 tons Market barely steady  Capital International Stock Market Indices  Feb. 28 Feb. 26 World 121.2 121.8 DN 0.1 Europe 109.2 109.0 UP 2.2 U.S. (1) 124.7 126.4 DN 2.0 U.S. (1) 124.7 1
U.S. Spring W. German Dutch Swiss Franch Mark Guider Franc Franc 15\(\text{in}\) 15\(\text{in}	Black & Decker   20%   20%   Pan An World Air   5%   5%   5%   5%   5%   5%   5%   5	Australia 119.9 115.8 UP 0.9 Spain 51.7 51.6 UP 2.8 Switzerland 92.9 95.1 DN 3.5 Netherlands 86.3 87.4 DN 0.1 Rely 60.5 61.3 UP 2.2 Belgium 107.5 107.9 DN 3.1 Norwey 253.6 252.7 DN 5.1 Denmark 110.1 116.5 DN 3.2 Austria 133.0 132.7 UP 1.3  (1) NYSE (2) TSE Index converted to 1 Jan 1970 Base Base 1 Jan 1970 equals 100  Prices in USDollars Prices in USDollars Prices in USDollars Prices in USDollars (205.50 205.50 Narch 206.00 206.00 April-4fery 200.00 200.00 May June 200.00 200.00 Juny June 200.00 200.00 Juny June 200.00 200.00 Juny June 200.00 200.00 Specification 100 200.00 Juny June 200.00 Juny June 200.00 200.00 Juny June 20







WHAT ARE

YOU DOING

DOWN THERE,

DUMMYP

LAST NIGHT

EETL

 $\mathbf{\Omega}$ 

WIZAR



UP A DEMON!







## **DENNIS THE MENACE**



'THAT'S FUNNY...TODAY WE'RE STUFFIN' HIM. AND TOMORROW HE'LL BE STUFFIN'US!

## CROSSWORD PUZZLE



DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE - Here's how to work it: L LONGFELLOW

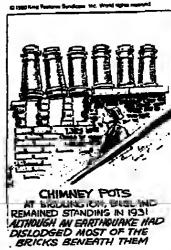
One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, spostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

WBGC B WBG OSL SBK AGLOG DFFRNUC QRFORRG FSMNFC. - IBFSRNMGR

Yesterday's Cryptoquote: HAVE FOUND THAT SITTING IN A PLACE WHERE YOU HAVE NEVER SAT BEFORE CAN BE INSPIRING .- DODIE SMITH

# Roses -- Believe It or Not!

CHARLES T. JACKSON
(1805-1880) AN AMERICAN
SCIENTIST AND PHYSIC (AN)
IS VIRTUALLY UNKNOWN.
YET HE GAVE SAMUEL F.B.
MODEST THE IDEA FOR MORSE THE IDEA FOR THE TELEGRAPH AND W.T.G. MORTON THE IDEA FOR ETHER AS AN ANESTHETIC



(Chelifer Carcondes )
PREY'S ON INSECTS
THAT DESTROY BOOKS

# Contract \$

**4432** 098765

4432 WEST EAST WEST ◆A K Q 1886 ◆— □ 18 8 6 4 ♥ A K Q OAKQJ1832

SOUTH **VJ975 4**J975

The bidding: South Pass Pass

George B. Coffin story of this deal played many years ago. At the point East bid seven diamonds. West nickly passed, not waiting for outh to bid. Not only that, but East-West improperly ex-changed hands, which ometimes happens in some

Lawman, who by nature was nclined to exact his pound of flesh when an irregularity occurred, now said, "Just a second. please. I haven't notrumpi" West doubled and, after two passes. South

Famous Hand

king of spades.

"Just-a second," said South again. "Your cards and you partner's cards are all exposed because you've seen each other's hands, and I'm

entitled to call all your plays in any way I see fit."

So Mr. Lawman directed the ten of spades lead instead. He took West's ten with the jack, continued with the play. continued with the nine, calling for the eight, then cashed the seven of spades, calling for West's six. On the three spade leads declarer had made East

discard the A-K-Q of clubs Mr. Lawman then cashed the J-6-7 of clubs, compelling West to play the t0-8-6 in that order.
After East had discarded the A-K-Q of hearts on the three club leads, Mr. Lawman repeated the same process in hearts, cashing the J-2-1 of

that suit.
On the hearts, East, who had been turning purpler and purpler - if there is such a word - discarded the A-K-Q of diamonds, by request, of

cashed his heart and club fives. East reluciantly discarding the J-10 of diamonds, dummy wan the last two tricks with the 9-8 of diamonds. So Mr. Lawman scored 2,930 points for making the redoubled grand slare, instead of East-West scoring

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Arabs published daily from London and distributed worldw Available with your newsboy and at your nearest news stand daily.

THURSDAY	Fajr	Isbraq	Dhuhr	Assr	Maghreb	[sha
Mecca	5:25	ύ: <b>4</b> 3	12:39	4:04	6:30	8:00
Medina	5:28	6:41	12:41	4:04	6:30	8:00
Neid	4:56	5-14	12:09	3:31	5:59	7:29

PRAYER TIMES

## DHAHRAN TV

- 3:00 Children's Show 3:35 Vision on
- 4:00 NBA Basketball 5:36 Ghosts of Motley Hall
- 6:02 Family Hour Festival
- 6:48 Laverne & Shirley 7:16 Deapriment "S" 8:05 The Protectors
- 8:30 Onedia Line
- 9:18 Channel 3 feature
- Jason of Star Command No. 7 Episode 6 Scattle At Phoenix
- Features Michael's Mixed-Up Viusical Bird The Cruise-P 7 2 Les Flours Du Mai Bagman

Shadow of Doubt

Where are Your White

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Fah:ni Pharmacy RIYADH	Ajiyad	28059
Al-Olaya Phannacy	Al-Olaya, Main Road	
Arafai Drug Store	King Faisal St.	
Al-Saud Drug Store	Opposite viatemity Hospital	
Al-Havat Pharmacy	Shehar, Main Road	
Al-Burj Pharmacy DA WMA VI	Al-Burj Building	
Al-Hajiri Pharmacy AL-KHOBAR	Al-Adamh locality	21019
Al-Sharq ()rog Store	Prince Mansaur St.	41327
Ibn Sina Drug Store	Municipality St.	23553

## SAUDI RADIO

On F.M at 98 Megahertz in 3.2 meter band On SW at 11.855 Mhz in 25 meter band On MW at 1485 Kilohertz in 202 meter band

### THURSDAY Afternoon Transmission

- Opening
- Holy Quran 1:01 Gems of Guidance 1:05
- 1:10 1:20 Top of the Pops 1:50 Classical Music
- On Islam 2:20 2:30 Jazz Music
- NEWS 3:00 3:10 Press Review

Closedown

- 3:20 Islam The Divine Truth 11:00 World Classics 3:30 A Selection of Music

# Opening

9:01 Holy Quran 9:05 Gerns of Guidance This Week's Landmark 9:10 Light Music

Evening Transmission

- Music Worldwide 9:15 9:45 Eve and Her World 10:00 Youth Welfare
- 10:10 Music 10:15 NEWS
- 10:25 S.A. A Daily Chronicle
- 10:30 The Evening Show
- 11:10 11:15
- Afro-American Theme 11:45 On Islam
- 12:00 Concert Chnice 12:45 A Rendezvous
- with Dreams 01:00 Close down

## **VOA**

## P.M.

3:50

- 8:00 News Roundup Reports : Actualides :
- Opinion: Analyses 8:30 Dateline **News Summary** 9:00 Special English: News; Feature. The
- Making of a Nation News Summary 9:30 Music USA: (Standards) 10:00 News Roundup

10:05 Opening: Analyses

Reports : Actualties

- Naws Summary 10:30 VOC Magazine

- America: Letter Cultural : Letter 11:00 Special English : News 11:30 Music U.S.: (Jazz)
- **VOA WORLD REPORT** Midnight
- 12:00 News newsmakers' voices correspondents reports background features media comments news analyses.

# **BBC**

## Morning Transmission

- 8.00 World News 8.09 Twenty-Four Hours
- News Summary
- 8.30 Sarah Ward
- 8.45 World Today 9.00 Newsdesk
- 930 Opera Star . 10.00 World News
- 10.09 Twenty-Four Hours News Summary 10.30 Sarah Ward
- 10.45 Something to Show You 11.00 World News 11.09 Reflestions
- 11.15 Piano Style 11.30 Brain of Britain 1978 12.00 World News
- 12.09 British Press Review 12.15 World Today 12.30 Financial News
- 12,40 Look Ahead 12.45 The Tony Myatt

## Evening Transmission

- 1.15 Ulster in Focus 130 Discovery
- 2.00 World News
- 2.09 News about Britain 2.15 Alphabet of Musical
- Curios 2.30 Sports International
- 2.40 Radio Newsreel
- 3.15 Promende Concert 3.45 Sporte Round-up

- .4.00 World News
- 4.09 Twenty-Four Hours: **News Summary**
- 4.30 The Pleasure's Yours 5.15 Report on Religion
- 6.00 Radio Newsreel 6.15 Outlook 7.00 World News
- 7.09 Commentary 7.15 Sherlock Holmes
- 7.45 World Today 8.00 World News 8.09 Books and Writers .
- 8.30 Take One 8.45 Sports Round-up 9:00 World News
- 9.09 News about Britain 9.15 Radio Newsreel 9.30 Farming World

10.00 Outlook News

- Summary 10.39 Stock Market Report 10.43 Look Ahead 10.45 Ulster in Focus
- 11.00 World News 11.09 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary
- 12.15 Talkabout 12.45 Nature Notebook
- 1.00 World News 1.09 World Today 1.25 Financial News
- 1.35 Book Choice 1.40 Reflections 1.45 Sports Round-up

2.00 World News

2.09 Commentary 2.15 The Face of England

## Your Individual Horoscope

Frances Drake:

FOR THURSDAY, MARCH 6. 1980

What kind of day will tomorrow be? To find out what the stars say, read the forecast given for your birth ARIES

ARIES
(Mar. 2) to Apr. 19)
The going may be tougher than you thought, but you have a chance for financial gain through work now. The p.m. brings insights TAURUS

(Apr. 20 to May 201 6 From overenthusiastic to cantious in your mood toward love now. Somehow you feel on safer ground with friends of like mind. GEMINI

(May 21 to June 20) A very successful career day, if you're willing to put in the necessary work. Your ideas jell and you come up with efficient methods. CANCER (June 21 to July 22)

Creative efforts go well to a point. Don't let your interest drift. Talks with friends at a distance are rewarding. Plan to see them. July 23 to Ang. 221

Your insight into the obscure is penetrating. Get the necessary financing for home improvements. Relatives are supportive.

supportive.
VIRGO
(Ang. 23 to Sept. 22)
A line mental day. Tone down your arguments and

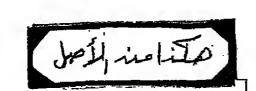
Close allies provide food for thought. Listen.
LIBRA
1Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) Go with your first thought Later, you could talk yourself out of a good thing. A new financial or work beginning

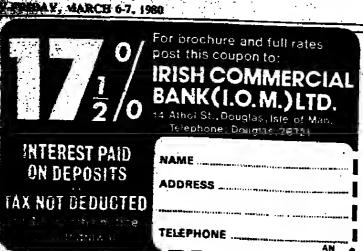
SCORPIO Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) Talks with young people are stimulating. You'll be surprised at what they have to offer. Creative mental work brings pleasure. SAGITTARIUS INov. 22 to Dec. 21)

Property negotiations, leases are favored. Have confidence to follow up on 8 career tip. Enjoy mental pursuits at your leisure. CAPRICORN Dec. 22 to Jan. 191 VIII. houlder dim your en-

thusiasm. You're on the right track. Friends will see your point of view by day's end AQUARIUS (Jan. 20 to Feb. 18) You may get stock of discouraged about a carear project, but by day's end you may come up with a moneymaking idea. Stick with It!

PISCES (Feb. 19 to Mar. 201 Harmony with close ones timulates your selfstimulates your sali-confidence. Now you have no excuse not to plunge ahead at your own, but with their





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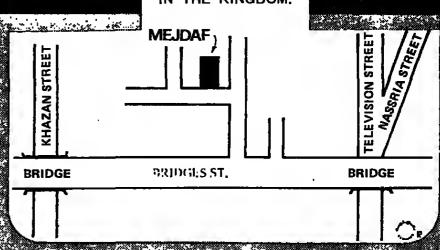
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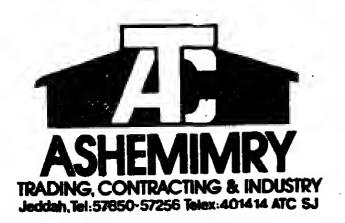
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May offer presidency to guerrilla ally

British army to stay in Zimbabwe

# Victorious Mugabe meets Nkomo

SALISBURY, vlarch 5 (AP) - Prime vlinister-designate Robert Augabe aret with Joshua Nkomo on Wednesday amid speculation he would offer his fellow guerrilla leader the mainly ceremonial job of president.

Rhodesia's British governor, Lord Christopher Soames, called on viugabe to form a government following the viarxist's landslide victory in independence elections.

Mugahe, in a conciliatory nationwide television and radio address Tuesday night, said he would seek a broad-based government that included Nkomo and the white minority that had ruled the country for 90 years.

viuganc followed up on the pledge by neeting with Nkomo briefly Wednesday noming and was scheduled to see him again later in the day.

vlugahe also was expected to meet with the leader of the white Rhodesian front, Ian Smith, Smith's office kept postponing a scheduled news conference throughout the day Tuesday and again early Wednesday.

Meantime, no major incidents were reported following viugabe's victory. The 22.500 guerrillas in cease-fire assembly camps, including the 7,500 guerrillas loyal to Nkomo, were remaining in the isolated eamps as ordered by viugabe and Nkomo. "I urge you, whether you are black or white, to join me in a new pledge to forget the gn n past," vlugabe said.

vlugabe pledged to co-exist with whiteruled South Africa and said his nation would not harbor guerrillas fighting against the apartheid government in Pretoria.

In London, British Foreign Secretary Lord Carrington welcomed Augabe's victory but cautioned: "I don't think success has been achieved until we see what happens in the new Zianbabwe."

vlugabe's Patriotic Front faction of the Zimbabwe African National Union won 57

tested by nine black parties. Nkomo's party.

the Patriotic Front, won 20 seats. Nkomo and Augabe were co-leaders of the Patriode From guerrillas who waged the war first against the white minority government, then against the black-led government of

Nkomo. Mugabe and Muzorewa signed a British-sponsored constitutional accord and peace treaty last December. That agreement temporarily restored Rhodesia as a British colony after 15 years of unilateral indepen-

dence and international ostracism, imposed a

RATHGAR TRAINING CAMP,

Rhodesia, viarch 5 (R) - Britain may

station troops in Zimbabwe for several years after independence to help train

former guerrillas for a new national army,

a senior British officer said Wednesday.

governor Lord Soames, was speaking at a parade in this rural training camp where

620 bush fighters loyal to incoming Prime Vinister Robert Mugabe assembled this

He said vlugabe had asked Britain to

provide instructors for the new army, and

added: "I think you will have some of

then with you for a long time to come,

perhaps years." The project to integrate

the warring factions in Rhodesia into one

force began last week with men from

another guerrilla army led by viugabe's

A guerrilla commander told his men

that they must avoid politics, and added:

"We are all soldiers of the New govern-

ment. From now on there will be no more

Senior Rhodesian officers present at

chanting of political slogans,"

Patriotic Front ally, Josbua Nkomo:

week for training.

Gen. John Acland, adviser to British

Whites, who comprise three per cent of the population, were guaranteed 20 seats in the new Parliament, and all 20 were won in a separate election by former Prime vlinister Ian Snith's Rhodesian Front party.

"This is true freedom," exclaimed Solomon Asuka, 32, a jobless black bricklayer, be said he hoped to get a job under the new government.

Unemployment is low among Rhodesia's whites, but high among the seven million blacks. Whites were more apprehensive, "'Ve are stunned," said Fiona Grinham, a farmer's wife. "Some people already are packing their bags."

viugabe pledged Tuesday to follow a policy of international non-alignment, peaceful coexistence with White-ruled South Africa and reconciliation with whites.

In an interview with the British Broadcasting Corp. in Salisbury. Mugabe said "we're going to pursue a policy of non-alignment, but that does not deny us the right to be associated with members of either bloc on the basis of mutual understanding."

"We would want to see ourselves as a member of the non-aligned movement and participate in the deliberations of that organ-ization," he said. "We also would want to see ourselves become a member of the Commonwealth, as well as of the United Nations.

"But in relation to the blocs," vlugabe said, "we are going to be absolutely neutral. We'll make friends, of course, with members of either side." Asked if an independent Zimbabwe would,

shelter black guerrillas fighting to topple the white-supermacist government of neighbor-

follow a realistic policy in relation to South Africa. Our view is that we cannot avoid South Africa, which is a geographical reality, So a policy of coexistence is the best thing we can do.

"Our view," Mugabe continued, "is that South Africa should avoid interfering in our affairs, and we should avoid interfering in South African affairs."

Asked if this meant Zimbabwe will not support opponents of apartheid, South Africa's policy of racial separation, Augabe

"We will support opponents of apartheid only politically and diplomatically in international forums. But it is not our duty to take up ar as against South Africa. It is the right and obligation of the people of South Africa to correct their own grievances their own way. We can only assist by giving them political and diplostratic support.

Asked if Zimbabwe would support an artied arruggle in South Africa, Viugabe said: 'No, we would not."

The interviewer then asked what would be Mugabe's message for Rhodesia's estimated 230,000 white minority, many of whom developed a virulent hatred for vlugabe during the seven-year guerrilla war that preceded the independence election.

" My message to them is that one would want to see them live in this country - free from any restrictiona, free from any victimization," Mugabe said.

"We cannot practice racialism in reverse. We just cannot do it in principle. As far as we are concerned, they are entitled to serve the nation as the blacks are entitled to do so. ..

Of winning and losing. There are outright winners and outright losers. Normally, that is. But by no means always. For there is such a thing as a Pyrrhic victory, when you win at such a cost that you might as well not have bothered. Or there is losing but only as a prelude to better things - Germany after the Second World War, for example, especially when compared to Britain, which was, so it thought, a winner.

The Lebanese had a formula for ending their domestic feuds in the good old days: "No winners, no losers." But this does not work anymore. The present formula, or so the majority of the long-suffering people think, is: "Losers all round. No winners." The case of present-day Lebanon is probably unique, for normally you either lose to a winner or win over a loser.

One of the marks of the loser is trying the hard, or making too complicated a scheme. One such is a certain Clifford Irving, a gentleman from the United States. He approached a publishing bouse with a veritable scoop, or so he claimed: The life of the mysterious Howard Hughes, writ-

The publishing house paid Irving a million dollars' advance. Then the scheme

The publishers sued for their money back, which they got, Irving had in addition to pay about \$ 700,000 in legal costs After this he was lucky to get 17 months it iail for fraud - this at least meant he dix not have to pay rent for the duration,

Losers, of course do not all have to be human. In 1976 a thoroughbred called "Canadian Bound," sired by the famou 'Secretariat', was sold for a million and. half dollars. But the horse, despite of it noble origins, has yet to win a single race

At the other end of the scale, there is th great horse "Alleged," who won the Iri ple Crown in 1978. The result was that it value became so high that its owners coul no longer risk running it in any race. The therefore found a new employment for: as a stud, and his second career as suc proved so successful that he made ther around fourteen and a half million dollar in 1979.

The most recent bulletin m 'Alleged's" condition was: "Tired bu happy.

### Wednesday's ceremony lucluded Brigadier John vicVey, who spent the last ing South Africa, Vingabe replied; "No, I've already said that we're going to year commanding forces in an area where many of the guerrillas standing before him Sgt. Maj. Barry Lynns, one of the British with the same representatives as the first soldiers staying in Rhodesia to train an direct talks on Sunday, had been operating.

FEHRAN, March 5 (AP) - Avatoliah shomeini's son sided Wednesday with the militants holding the America hostages in Tehran, saying he saw "no benefit" to the U.N. commission visiting the captives. Foreign Minister Sadeq Ghotbzadeh, who favors a

" My opinion is that such a visit to the emhassy will be of no benefit and I wonder what will be its importance," Hojatoleslam shomeini, the ayatollah's son, told Iranian newspapers. The statement was broadcast by

and Zinnists of trying to foil the commission's mission," an apparent reference to leftists among the captors. The foreign minister's comment was in an interview with the Tehran newspaper Azadeghan.

The young militants holding the U.S. embassy refused again Wednesday to let the U.N. commission meet with their captives even though the avatollah, Iran's revolutionary leader, gave his implied but not direct approval to the meeting.

"Our position has not changed. We will not let the meeting take place," a spokesman for

the militants told a reporter by telephone.
The spokesman said chomein's agree-

ment to the meeting had not been confirmed.

President Abolhassan Bani-Sadr 10ld reporters Tuesday night khomeini had been contacted and had given the Revolutionary Council, which Bani-Sadr heads, jurisdiction to decide whether the meeting should be held: and on what terms.

Smiling and confident after a council meeting, the president said the group decided the meeting should take place. The militants agreed Monday to a meeting

between the U.N. panel and the hostages but only on terms that were unacceptable to the U.N. group, Bani-Sadr and the Revolutionary Council. The militants said they would let the com-

mission meet with all the hostages to determine their condition only after the panel issued its report and "convinced" the United Nations of U.S. crimes in Iran and those of the former Shah.

they said proved five of the bostages were spies and then interrogate those hostages. The five were not identified.

Pars, the official Iranian news agency, said Bani-Sadr and other members of the Revolutionary Council rejected the militants' promised the commission it would meet with all the hostages.

Ahomeini approved a meeting between the U.N. investigating commission and all of the American hostages in Tehran on terms set by President Abolhassan Bani-Sadr and the ruling Revolutionary Council, Bani-Sadr announced.

But the 79-year-old religious leader of Iran's revolutionary regime apparently did not issue a direct order to the young militants holding the captive Americans to comply.

The president told reporters Chomeini had given the council, which he beads, jurisdiction over the matter of the proposed meeting between the five-man U.N. panel and the captive Americans. He said the council decided the meeting should take place.

# commission examine embassy documents

visit, accused some of the militants of being "Communists and Zionists."

But Ghotbzadeh accused "Communists

### The militants also demanded that the Kennedy wins easily in Massachusetts

BOSTON, vlarch 5 (Agencies) — On his home ground. Democrat Edward Kennedy finally won a presidential primary victory Tuesday night and the battle for the Republican nomination turned into a three-man race.

In viassachusetts, which has been electing kenodys to high office since the end of World War II, the senator was jubilant about his 66 to 29 per cent victory over President Jimmy Carter. sleanwhile.IIIinois Republican Congress-

man John Andersoo gave his party's frontrunners, conservatives Ronald Reagan and George Bush, their biggest jobs in the 1980 presidential campaigo. The liberal Anderson popped out of the

pack of Republican also-rans and in the process prohably hastened the day when former President Gerald Ford might announce his candidacy for the country's top office.

Ford has been dropping hints that if his party wants him, he would be willing to run again for the presidency.

Ford is now expected to announce his decision when the results of the March Illinois primary are known.

Anderson ran an extremely close second to Reagan in tiny Vermont's non-binding primary and appeared to run a close second to Bush in vote-rich viassachusetts as thousands of independent voters turned Republican for a day.

Anderson, whose campaign has attracted

hundreds of young people willing to work tirclessly for him, is the only Republican in the race supporting liberal ceauses like women's rights, freedom of choice on abortion, and energy conservation.

His challenge to the front-runners clearly worried both Reagan and Bush, but they and their aides went to great pains Tuesday night to claim his showing was a one-day wonder.

Anderson insisted he is now a national

Carter beat kennedy by 74 to 26 per cent in Vermont's primary. The president said he was pleased with the

candidate preparing a strategy for victory.

Vermont results and pointedly congratulated not only kennedy but also the senator's strong organization for his vlassachusetts vic-

The president's press secretary Jody Powell said viassachusetts was not exactly Carter country. He noted that in the next week kennedy, whose White House quest had faltered up to vlassachusetts contest, will be facing primaries in 10 states, all of which Carter is

# Tito's condition said unchanged

BELGRADE, viarch 5 (AP) - Doctors of President Josip Broz Fito disclosed no new details of his condition Wednesday, but said he remained under intensive treatment.

"During the past day, the general state of health of President of the Republic Josip Broz fito is without change," the eightdoctor medical panel said in a brief midday advisory.

"Indispensable incasures of intensive treatment are being continued," they said. The doctors made no further mention of their report a day earlier that there were signs of improvement in pneumonia contracted by Yugoslavia's 87-year-nld leader.

The sparse wording of the bulletin matched that of previous advisories issued between disclusures of new problems Juring the decline of Tito's health since early February.

lito's doctors fuesday said they saw signs of an improvement in his pneumonia, but they cited no such signs in his heart or kidney weaknesses or in the undescribed bleeding problem they had disclosed one week before.



for release of the Dominican Republic embassy hostages, beginning their second week in captivity, were held Wednesday in the same windowless crean-colored van and

The government sent deputy foreign ministers Ramiro Zambrano and Camilo Jimenez to the van, parked within range of both guerrilla and government sharpshooters. The van arrived with its rear doors removed to allow the guerrillas inside the embassy to observe

The guerrillas were represented by Viexican Ambassador Ricardo Galan, one of the 20 hostages, and a female guerrilla with her head covered by a white hood.

Although there had been no direct contact between the guerrillas and government since Sunday, a high-level government source said fuesday negotiations continued by tele-

The conversations have never been interrupted for a single moment," said an official source who asked not to be identified.
The source said Galan is serving as inter-

Uribe Vargas and the guerrillas. The foreign minister was reported in stant contact with President Julio Cesar bat Ayala.

The vi-19 guerrillas have demanded million in cash, the release of 311 all political prisoners, worldwide publicatic a guerrilla manifesto and safe-conduct n

They say they prepared to wait up to months for a settlement and have threat to kill the hostages and blow up the einf if their demands are not met. The guerrillas and the government

not met since Sunday, when two deputy ign ministers convened with Galan an unidentified woman guerrilla in a panel outside the embassy within firing-ran; guerrilla and military sharpshooters.

Those talks resulted in the release of hostages a few hours later. The guen bave freed 23 hostages, including 15 wo since they seized the embassy Feb. 27 da

a diplomatic reception.

The guerrillas are holding 15 a mbassac

## Gold prices higher; dollar mixed LONDON, March 5 (AP) - The dollar

was mixed in nervous trading on world fore-ign exchanges Wednesday as speculation mounted on when the surge in U.S. interest rates will end. Gold prices rose on the strength of a higher

overnight price in New York and "a little buying interest ' in Euorpe, a London dealer reported.

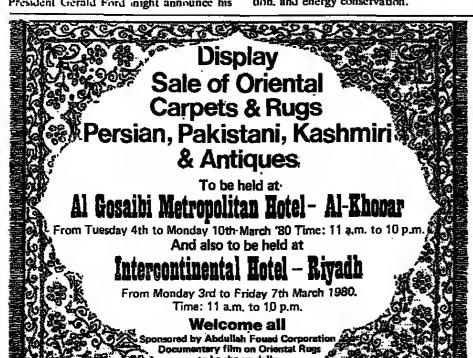
The afternoon fixing of \$643.50 per ounce was up from \$641.75 at the morning fixing,

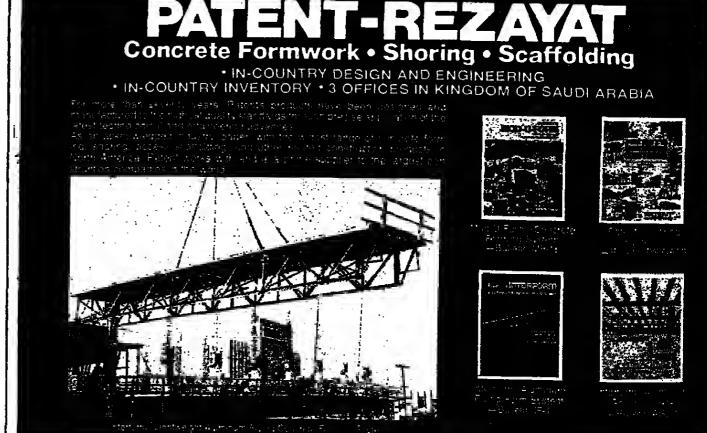
and from \$631,25 at Tuesday's close. At mid-morning in London, gold sold for \$644 a troy ounce, up from \$636.50 late Tuesday. The Zurich mid-morning price was \$645.50, up \$13.

Gold had gained \$10 an ounce in York Tuesday and more than \$6 in l Kong early Wednesday, where it clos \$636.34.

London silver prices were higher median \$36.25 an ounce, up from \$34.8. **Fuesday.** With leading U.S. banks boosting prime lending rates for corporations

16.75 per cent to a record 17.25 per Fuesday, foreign money dealers specu on when the ceiling will be reached. In Tokyo, where trading ended it Europe's business day began, the diped slightly to 247.725 yen from Tues finish of 247.975.





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